

U.S. Tobacco Control Laws Database[©]: Research Applications



@ANR_Smokefree

www.no-smoke.org

History of the Database

- Collection started in early 1980's
- Database created in 1985
- Database includes records back to 1889
 - the earliest smoking control ordinance is a 1936 Milwaukee, WI law prohibiting smoking on buses, and the earliest Sales/Distribution law is an 1889 Michigan State law prohibiting sales to minors

What's in the Database?

- **Clean Air laws, Local and State**
 - Including e-cigarettes, marijuana, and housing
- **Sales/Distribution laws, Local and State**
 - Including pharmacies, Tobacco 21, and flavors
- **Youth Access laws, Local and State**
- **Advertising laws, Local**
- **Excise Taxes laws, Local**
- **Conditional Use Permits (CUP's), Local**

The Database is a repository of over 16,000 laws in close to 6,000 localities, with 370 fields in each record.

Process of Collecting Laws

- **Monitoring news services**
 - Daily updates from Information Specialists
 - Newsletters and websites
- **Advocates, Colleagues, and Elected Officials**
- **Our Members**
- **Mail Solicitations**
 - ANR Foundation's own
 - Partnership mailings with others

Analysis & Data Entry

Standardized system designed to ensure objectivity and consistency across all records in the database

- Checked in to our system
- Simultaneous analysis by two members of Policy Surveillance staff, using standardized analysis tool and guidelines/protocol
- Discrepancies to Senior staff for final decisions
- Data entry by Policy Surveillance staff
- Data entry is checked by policy/administrative staff
- Laws are scanned as well as filed in hard files

Comprehensiveness of Collection

- 98% rate of coverage among cities with a population of 75,000 or more.
- Used National League of Cities mailing list of places with populations of less than 25,000 to vastly increase small cities' representation.

Sulphur County: Calcasieu State: LA **

 stay on current tab if data available

LOCKED

City

Yes

Yes

Yes

No

No

No

CommunityID:

496

GENERAL

DATES

CLEAN AIR

CLEAN AIR 2

SALES/DISTR.

YOUTH ACCESS

ADVERTISING

EXCISE TAXES

CUP

RELATED

REPORTS

Ordinance Audit

General Comments on Analysis:

Initials: ph

First Entered: 1/4/1995

Last Changed: 6/1/2015

NOTES: The jurisdiction(s) affected by county-level ordinances vary widely.

R to the left of the community name and to the right of the applicable Yes/No field(s) over each major provision tab indicates action(s) that retract all or part of one or more ordinances at some point. See Repeal table for details.

COMMUNITY

Name:	Sulphur		
State:	LA	Level:	City (aka Place)
County:	Calcasieu	Zip:	70863
County Jurisdiction:		Lat:	30.230423
100% County Jurisdiction:		Lon:	-93.355397
Population:	19515	County FIPS:	22019
Uninc. County Pop.:		Place FIPS:	2273840
Admin:	4-15-09: Population based on		
Comment:	2007 estimates from RPM		

On the main provision tabs, and in the intermediate dates forms, codes to the right of the date fields are as follows:

- R: The applicable ordinance has been repealed (see Repeal table for details).
- PR: Parts of the applicable ordinance have been repealed (see Repeal table for details).
- WK: Parts of the applicable ordinance have been weakened.
- ND: No enactment date available.
- MU: The month of enactment is unknown (only the Year is known - date shows as 12/31/YY).
- DU: The day of enactment is unknown (only the Month and the Year are known - date is shown as MM/28/YY).

Denver County: Denver State: CO **

Repeals

stay on current tab if data available

LOCKED

City

Yes

Yes

Yes

Yes

No

No

CommunityID: 353

GENERAL

DATES

CLEAN AIR

CLEAN AIR 2

SALES/DISTR.

YOUTH ACCESS

ADVERTISING

EXCISE TAXES

CUP

RELATED

REPORTS

SELECT DATE TYPE:	Enactment Date	Type of Law	Law Number	Enacted By	1st Qual.	1st 100%	Other Prod	ECigsUse 100%	MJSmok 100%Rec	MJVap 100%Rec	MJSmok 100%Med	MJVap 100%Med	Spec. Type	Eff Date	WP Eff Prv	WP Eff Pub	Rst Eff Date	Bar Eff Date	Gaming Eff Date
CLEAN AIR	3/10/1986 <small>00001117</small>	Ordinance	117-86	CityCo County										4/15/1986	4/15/1986	4/15/1986	4/15/1986		
SALES/DISTR	7/2/1990 <small>00001120</small>	Executive	99	CityCo County									WK	10/1/1990		10/1/1990			
YOUTH ACCESS	8/23/1993 <small>00001118</small>	Ordinance	655-93	CityCo County										10/22/1993	10/22/1993	10/22/1993	10/22/1993		
ADVERTISING	12/1/1993 <small>00001116</small>	Executive	99	CityCo County										12/1/1993		12/1/1993			
EXCISE TAX	12/16/1996 <small>00001119</small>	Ordinance	1110-96	CityCo County										12/16/1996					
CUP	8/19/2008 <small>00001121</small>	Ordinance	436	CityCo County										11/20/2008					
	10/19/2010 <small>00001122</small>	Ordinance	551	CityCo County										10/19/2010					
	3/14/2013	Resolution	2785	Housin g										3/14/2013					
	9/25/2013	Resolution	2825	Housin g										9/25/2013					
	10/10/2013	Policy	N/S	Housin g				E						10/10/2013					

Record: 1 of 14 No Filter Search

Denver County: Denver State: CO **

Laws Repeals

Add Community EDIT Delete Repeal Close

stay on current tab if data available

LOCKED

City

Yes

Yes

Yes

Yes

No

No

CommunityID: 353

GENERAL DATES CLEAN AIR CLEAN AIR 2 SALES/DISTR. YOUTH ACCESS ADVERTISING EXCISE TAXES CUP RELATED REPORTS

Other Smoking Devices/Products Workplaces Restaurants/Bars/Public/Clubs

Other Smoking Devices/Products: Yes

Use of e-cigarettes prohibited: Yes

Use of marijuana prohibited: Yes

Use of e-cigarettes prohibited in 100% venues (W/R/B/G):

Use of recreational marijuana prohibited: Smoking and Vap

Smoking of recreational marijuana prohibited in 100% venues (W/R/B/G): RB

Vaping of recreational marijuana prohibited in 100% venues (W/R/B/G): RB

Use of e-cigarettes specifically permitted: No

Recreational marijuana specifically permitted: Partial

If Partial:

Empty text box for partial details.

If Partial: 11/16: Designated consumption areas in licensed premises.

Use of medical marijuana prohibited: Smoking and Vap

Smoking of medical marijuana prohibited in 100% venues (W/R/B/G): RB

Vaping of medical marijuana prohibited in 100% venues (W/R/B/G): RB

Use of hookahs prohibited: No

Medical marijuana specifically permitted: Partial

If Partial: 11/16: Designated consumption areas in licensed premises.

Other Smoking Devices/Products**Workplaces****Restaurants/Bars/Public/Clubs****Restaurants:** Yes 100% smokefree:* Yes

*If Qualified, see Separately ventilated dining, Exemption for seating number, and/or Attached bar fields.

Effective date: 6/1/2015

Minimum nonsmoking area: 100%

Separately ventilated dining: No

Exempt when seating is: 0 or fewer

Attached bar: 100% S/F Smoking allowed during certain hours: No From: To: Smoking allowed if minors not present: No Red Light/Green Light: No **Freestanding Bars:** Yes 100% smokefree:* Yes

*If Qualified, see Separately ventilated room field.

Effective date: 6/1/2015

Minimum nonsmoking area: 100%

Separately ventilated room: No Smoking allowed during certain hours: No From: To: Smoking allowed if minors not present: No Red Light/Green Light: No **Other Public Places:** Yes Public places generally: Yes Retail stores: Yes Sports facilities: Yes Government buildings: Yes Public transportation: Yes Bowling centers: Yes Billiard/pool halls: Yes Bingo parlors: Yes Service lines: Yes Airports: Yes Day care: Yes **Foster Care:** No Homes: Transportation: **Private Clubs:** Partial With employees: No When open to public: Yes **Private Vehicles:** No Per child restraint law: Passenger age: under

City

Yes

Yes

No

Yes

No

Yes

CommunityID:

GENERAL DATES CLEAN AIR CLEAN AIR 2 SALES/DISTR. YOUTH ACCESS ADVERTISING EXCISE TAXES CUP RELATED REPORTS

Gambling Residences Outdoor/Exemptions Other

Residences: Yes
Hotel/motel rooms: Yes
Required percent: 75 %
Nursing homes: Yes
Common areas - indoors: Yes
Common areas - outdoors: Yes
Private rooms: Yes
Effective date: 5/1/2014

Multi-unit Dwellings: Yes

Privately-Owned Housing:
Common areas - indoors: Yes
Common areas - outdoors: Yes
Private units: Yes
Indoor units: Yes 100% Smokefree: Yes
Minimum number of units: 2
Includes Condominiums: Yes
Includes single-room occupancies: Yes
Min. % of units smokefree initial: 100%
Min. % of units smokefree final: 100%
Current residents exempt: No
Existing buildings exempt: No
Outdoor patios/balconies: Yes
Initial effective date: 5/1/2014
Final effective date - residents: 5/1/2014
Final eff date - 1st 100% Smokefree bldgs: 5/1/2014 N/A

Publicly-Owned Housing:
Common areas - indoors: Yes
Common areas - outdoors: Yes
Private units: Yes
Indoor units: Yes 100% Smokefree: Yes
Minimum number of units: 2
Min. % of units smokefree initial: 100%
Min. % of units smokefree final: 100%
Current residents exempt: No
Existing buildings exempt: No
Outdoor patios/balconies: Yes
Initial effective date: 5/1/2014
Final effective date - residents: 5/1/2014
Final eff date - 1st 100% Smokefree bldgs: 5/1/2014 N/A

Disclosure required: Yes
Cause of action against neighbors: No

For multi-unit dwelling private unit enforcement and penalty provisions, see Other tab (Enforcement and Penalty fields and Clean Air Comments field).

Comments:

12/13: Smoking prohibited in individual units, including patios and balconies, and in all indoor and outdoor common areas of nursing homes and MUDs. Use of medical marijuana is exempt. Landlords must provide information on smoking restrictions to applicants for tenancy.

Sunbury County: Northumberland State: PA **

- Laws
- Repeals

Add Community EDIT Delete Repeal Close

stay on current tab if data available

LOCKED

City

Yes No Yes No No No

CommunityID: 3483

GENERAL DATES CLEAN AIR CLEAN AIR 2 SALES/DISTR. YOUTH ACCESS ADVERTISING EXCISE TAXES CUP RELATED REPORTS

Gambling Residences Outdoor/Exemptions Other

Protection of Rights:

No

Nonretaliation for exercise of rights:

Nonwaiver of employee rights:

Exemption by Application or Status:

No

Hardship exemption:

Required loss in revenue:

Sunset clause:

Grandfather clause:

Public Education Requirement: No

Enforcement and Penalties for Violations in Multi-unit Dwelling Private Units

Enforcement:

Health agency: No Elected officials: No N/S: No

Law enforcement: No Administrator: No

Fire department: No Housing Authority: Yes

Code enf. Officer: No Other agency: Yes

First Penalty:

Fine: No

Infraction: No

Misdemeanor: No

Injunction/abate. of nuisance: No

Breach/Termination of Lease: Yes

Other: Yes

N/S: No

Second Penalty:

Fine: No

Infraction: No

Misdemeanor: No

Injunction/abate. of nuisance: No

Breach/Termination of Lease: Yes

Other: Yes

N/S: No

Clean Air Comments:

4/13: Other enforcement agency = Housing Authority Management. Other penalty = lease violation.

SALES

Nicotine Delivery Devices or Products/E-cigarettes: Yes

Recreational Marijuana: Yes

Medical Marijuana: Yes

Vending machines: Total
 Adult areas exempt: No
 Locking device/tokens: No
 Supervised: No

Tobacco Sampling: Yes

Self-Service Displays: Yes

Sales/distribution Comments:

Out-of-package Sales: Yes

Cigarettes: Yes

Cigars: Yes

Flavored tobacco: Partial

If Partial:

Mint/Menthol Exempt: Yes

Specialty Retailers Exempt: Yes

Sales Prohibited Near: No

Exempt, Other: 4/16: Cigar and hookah bars. Yes

Sales to Minors: Yes

Sales Near Schools: Yes

Licensing: Yes

Suspension or revocation: Yes

Sales in Specific Venues: Yes

Pharmacies: Yes

Health Care Institutions: Yes

Educational Institutions: No

Government Property: No

Other: No

Sales to Minors, Tobacco and/or E-Cigarettes – Age: Under

Sales to Minors, Recreational Marijuana – Age: Under

Sales to Minors, Medical Marijuana – Age: Under

2/96: VMs, sampling, and sales to minors under 18 prohibited. Weak SSD provision. Other penalty = 1st violation - warning. License requirement enacted. Suspension or revocation of license upon 3d violation.
 6/96: Amendments not obtained.
 4/02: SSDs prohibited. Amended penalties.
 3/06: Out-of-package sales of cigarettes prohibited. Penalties amended.
 8/12: All regulations except OOP made applicable to NDDs, including e-cigarettes.
 4/16: Definition of tobacco product amended to include e-cigarettes. Flavored tobacco sales prohibited (mint/menthol, RTS, and smoking bars exempt). Blunt wraps and commercial RYO prohibited. Sales prohibited in healthcare/pharmacies. New TRLs prohibited within 500 feet of schools. Cigar OOP prohibited.
 4/17: Medical marijuana licensing requirement enacted. SSDs, VMs, and commercial RYO prohibited in dispensaries.
 3/18: Licensing requirement enacted for all marijuana establishments; SSDs, VMs, commercial RYO prohibited.
 8/18: Nonsubstantive licensing amendments.

STATE	Name	Date	Eff Date	WP Prv Eff D	WP Pub Eff D	Rst Eff Date	Bar Eff Date	Gam Eff Date	First 100 Pct	OthProd	ECigsUse100	MJSmok100	MJVap100-R	MJSmok100	MJVap100-N	SpecialType
MS	Crenshaw	9/17/2018	10/17/2018		10/17/2018	10/17/2018	10/17/2018		RB	H						
MS	Crowder	5/2/2019	6/1/2019	6/1/2019	6/1/2019	6/1/2019	6/1/2019	6/1/2019	WRBG	EHM	WRBG	WRBG	WRBG	WRBG	WRBG	
MS	Cruiger	3/7/2016	4/6/2016	4/6/2016	4/6/2016	4/6/2016	4/6/2016	4/6/2016	WRBG	E	WRBG					
MS	Crystal Springs	10/6/1998	11/6/1998		11/6/1998											
MS	Crystal Springs	9/2/2008	11/1/2008	11/1/2008	11/1/2008	11/1/2008	11/1/2008	11/1/2008	WRBG							
MS	Desoto County	8/14/2000	8/14/2000		8/14/2000											
MS	Desoto County	10/28/1996	1/1/1997													
MS	Desoto County	3/16/2015	4/15/2015							E						
MS	Diamondhead	11/3/2015	1/1/2016	1/1/2016	1/1/2016	1/1/2016			WR	EH	WR					
MS	D'iberville	5/11/1993	5/11/1993		5/11/1993											
MS	Drew	3/3/2015	4/2/2015	4/2/2015	4/2/2015	4/2/2015	4/2/2015	4/2/2015	WRBG	E	WRBG					
MS	Duck Hill	3/10/2014	4/9/2014	4/9/2014	4/9/2014	4/9/2014	4/9/2014	4/9/2014	WRBG	E	WRBG					
MS	Duncan	3/6/2012	4/5/2012	4/5/2012	4/5/2012	4/5/2012	4/5/2012	4/5/2012	WRBG	E	WRBG					
MS	Durant	4/3/2012	5/3/2012	5/3/2012	5/3/2012	5/3/2012	5/3/2012	5/3/2012	WRBG	E	WRBG					
MS	Ecru	2/12/2008	3/12/2008		3/12/2008	3/12/2008	3/12/2008		RB							
MS	Eden	7/14/2015	8/13/2015	8/13/2015	8/13/2015	8/13/2015	8/13/2015	8/13/2015	WRBG	EHM	WRBG	WRBG	WRBG	WRBG	WRBG	
MS	Edwards	11/15/2016	12/15/2016	12/15/2016	12/15/2016	12/15/2016	12/15/2016	12/15/2016	WRBG	E	WRBG					
MS	Ellisville	10/6/2015	11/5/2015	11/5/2015	11/5/2015	11/5/2015	11/5/2015	11/5/2015	WRBG	E	WRBG					
MS	Ethel	10/2/2012	11/1/2012	11/1/2012	11/1/2012	11/1/2012	11/1/2012	11/1/2012	WRBG	E	WRBG					
MS	Falcon	3/14/2018	4/13/2018	4/13/2018	4/13/2018	4/13/2018	4/13/2018	4/13/2018	WRBG	EHM	WRBG	WRBG	WRBG	WRBG	WRBG	
MS	Farmington	1/21/2014	2/20/2014	2/20/2014	2/20/2014	2/20/2014	2/20/2014	2/20/2014	WRBG	E	WRBG					
MS	Fayette	5/12/2015	6/11/2015	6/11/2015	6/11/2015	6/11/2015	6/11/2015	6/11/2015	WRBG	E	WRBG					
MS	Flora	11/13/2007	12/13/2007	12/13/2007	12/13/2007	12/13/2007	12/13/2007		WRB							
MS	Florence	8/11/1992	10/1/1992		10/1/1992											
MS	Florence	8/21/2012	9/20/2012	9/20/2012	9/20/2012	9/20/2012	9/20/2012	9/20/2012	WRBG	E	WRBG					
MS	Flowood	4/4/2011	5/4/2011	5/4/2011	5/4/2011	5/4/2011		5/4/2011	WRG	E	WRG					
MS	Forest	8/7/2012	9/6/2012	9/6/2012	9/6/2012	9/6/2012	9/6/2012	9/6/2012	WRBG	E	WRBG					
MS	French Camp	7/2/2019	8/1/2019	8/1/2019	8/1/2019	8/1/2019	8/1/2019	8/1/2019	WRBG	EHM	WRBG	WRBG	WRBG	WRBG	WRBG	
MS	Friars Point	12/9/2013	1/8/2014	1/8/2014	1/8/2014	1/8/2014	1/8/2014	1/8/2014	WRBG	E	WRBG					
MS	Fulton	1/17/2017	3/18/2017	3/18/2017	3/18/2017	3/18/2017	3/18/2017		WRB	E	WRB					
MS	Gautier	9/2/2003	9/2/2003													
MS	Gautier	8/17/1993	8/17/1993		8/17/1993											
MS	Gautier	11/17/1992	11/17/1992		11/17/1992											
MS	Gautier	6/3/2014	7/3/2014		7/3/2014	7/3/2014	7/3/2014		RB	H						Repeal
MS	Gautier	7/15/2014	8/15/2014			8/15/2014										
MS	Georgetown	3/12/2012	4/11/2012	4/11/2012	4/11/2012	4/11/2012	4/11/2012	4/11/2012	WRBG	E	WRBG					
MS	Glendora	8/8/2017	9/7/2017	9/7/2017	9/7/2017	9/7/2017	9/7/2017	9/7/2017	WRBG	EHM	WRBG	WRBG	WRBG	WRBG	WRBG	

Data Uses

- **Media Relations & Advocacy**
- **Community education**
- **Surveillance**
- **Evaluation**

Earned Media

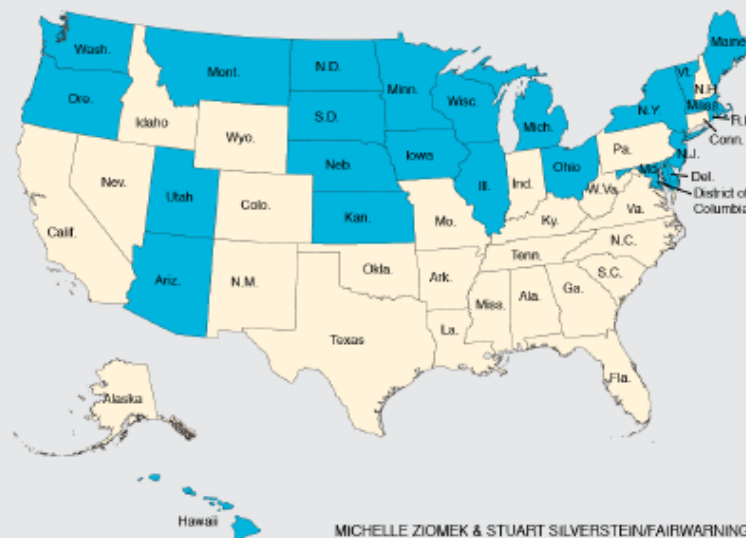
5/20/2015

Smoke (Still) Gets In Your Eyes at Many Job Sites - FairWarning | FairWarning



Bans on Workplace Smoking

The 24 states shaded in blue ban smoking in all workplaces, including bars, restaurants and small businesses, according to the American Nonsmokers' Rights Foundation. Workplace smoking rules run the gamut in the other 26 states, with some having few controls and others banning smoking at most job sites but allowing a few exceptions. For example, California falls short of the foundation's "smoke-free" standard because the state exempts job sites with fewer than six employees as well as some warehouses. In other states, such as Mississippi, there is no statewide ban but tough restrictions in more than 70 communities.



From Huston, C., "The 16 states that still allow smoking in bars and restaurants," *MarketWatch*, February 4, 2015.

Earned Media

J. Kadowaki et al / Health & Place 31 (2015) 75–82

79

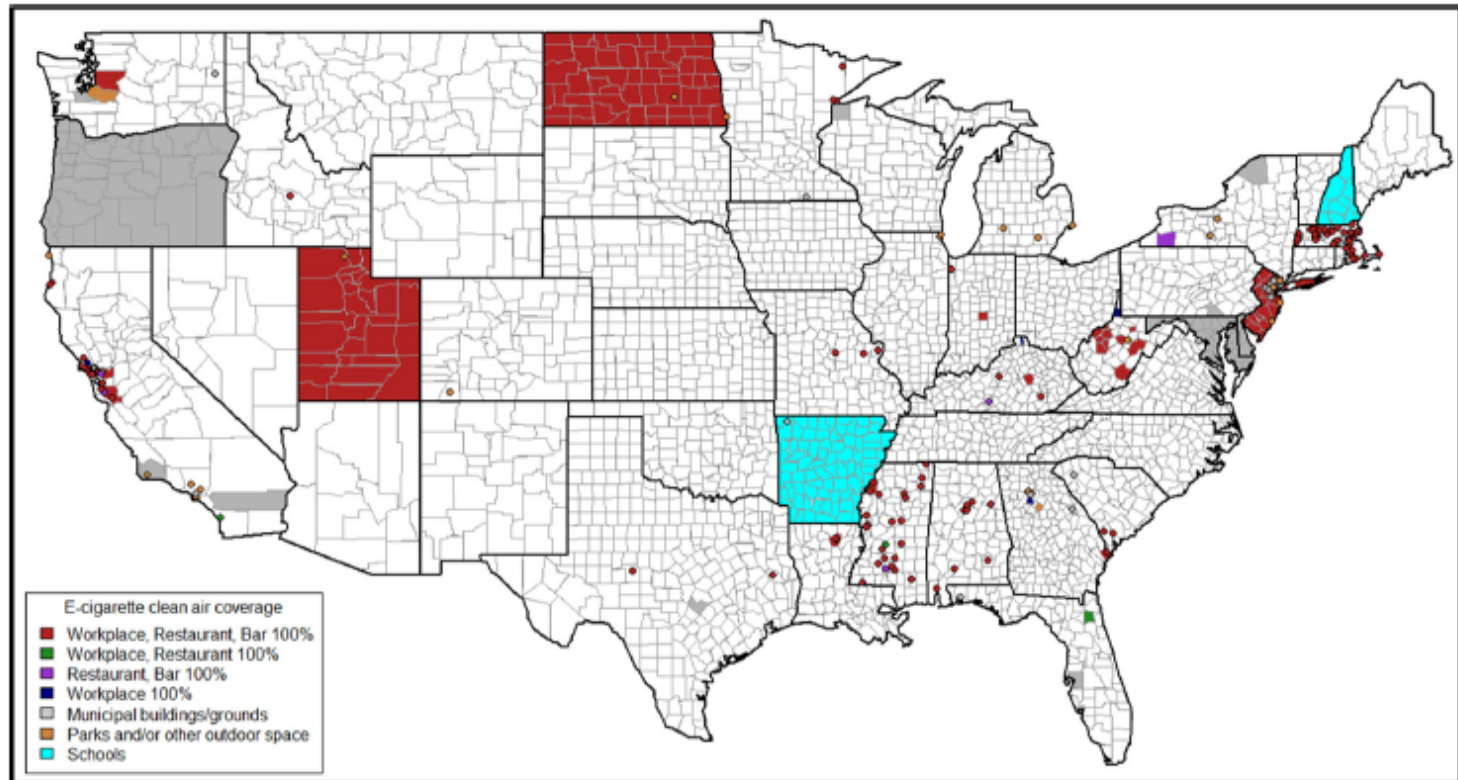


Fig. 1. Geographic coverage of electronic cigarette clean air regulations in the U.S.

Note 1: Irregular shapes represent counties. Black-outlined circles represent a local municipality that passed a restriction at that location.

Note 2: Alaska and Hawaii are not shown. The only restriction in Alaska is a comprehensive ban in the town of Palmer. The only restriction in Hawaii is a statewide ban on e-cigarette use specifically on grounds of the State Department of Health.

Note 3: States whose only statewide restrictions apply to correctional facilities are not colored. These states are Colorado, Kansas, Oklahoma, and South Dakota.

Note 4: Restrictions superseded by higher level geographic unit restrictions are not shown. Note that some county-level restrictions only apply to unincorporated areas; therefore, local ordinances of the same category are retained in the figure for such municipalities.

Source: American Nonsmokers' Rights Foundation U.S. Tobacco Control Laws Restricted Use Database (American Nonsmokers' Rights Foundation, 2014).

Earned Media

Drive for smoke-free casinos picks up steam

By Mark Gruetze

Published: Sunday, April 6, 2014, 9:00 p.m.

Updated 15 hours ago

Gamblers who want to play without the smell and health threat of secondhand smoke have plenty to cheer about lately.

Two Pennsylvania legislators are pushing a bill that would prohibit smoking throughout the casino floor as well as at several other locations now exempt from the state ban.

Health officials in the home counties for West Virginia's

got someone with a significant health issue, they're not going to go in if it's filled with smoke."

Dr. Bill Mercer, health officer for the Wheeling-Ohio County (W.Va.) Health Department, says the timing is right for a regional effort to ban smoking in casinos. With all Ohio casinos smoke-free, extending the smoking bans to Wheeling Island, Mountaineer and Pennsylvania casinos would remove the argument that smokers will go elsewhere to gamble, he says.

He and Hallett say a smoking ban is even more important for casino workers than for gamblers.

"You shouldn't have to hunt for a safe place to work," Mercer says.

20 states require smoke-free casinos

At least 500 American state-regulated gambling facilities are required to be smoke-free. In some states, local ordinances require casinos to be smoke-free.



Source: Americans for Nonsmokers' Rights

THERESE LIS | TRIBUNE-REVIEW

Earned Media

Print Page

By ColPowell
cpowell@lakesunonline.com

June 11, 2015 7:00AM

Area city discusses smoking ban

Laurie aldermen table suggestion to research the issue and get more input

If the city moves forward with a no smoking ban, Laurie would be the first lake area municipality to institute such a policy.

A citywide public smoking ban was discussed Tuesday evening at the Laurie board of aldermen meeting.

Alderman Allen Kimberling introduced a discussion on the ban near the end of the meeting, prompting a lengthy discussion on whether or not it was something that would heavily impact revenue for the city and local businesses.

Mayor Scott Fahrner said that the city would definitely be healthier for it, but worried they would be frustrating business owners by being so heavy-handed.

"I think you're on the side of right," stated Fahrner, "but I would like 30 days to talk to the businesses about this."

Alderman Greg Lux disagreed with the ban entirely, stating that the city should leave it up to the individual businesses.

"How would we enforce this?" asked Lux. "By the time police responded to a call, there wouldn't be a cigarette in sight."

City Attorney Steve Grantham stated that Lux was correct, and such an ordinance would introduce a variety of complications. It was asked whether lake area towns had such an ordinance, and Osage Beach was brought up.

Osage Beach had a discussion on a public smoking ban in 2012, as well as a survey the previous year that found 68% of the residents would support a ban. It was ultimately decided to leave it up to the businesses. Laurie would be the only

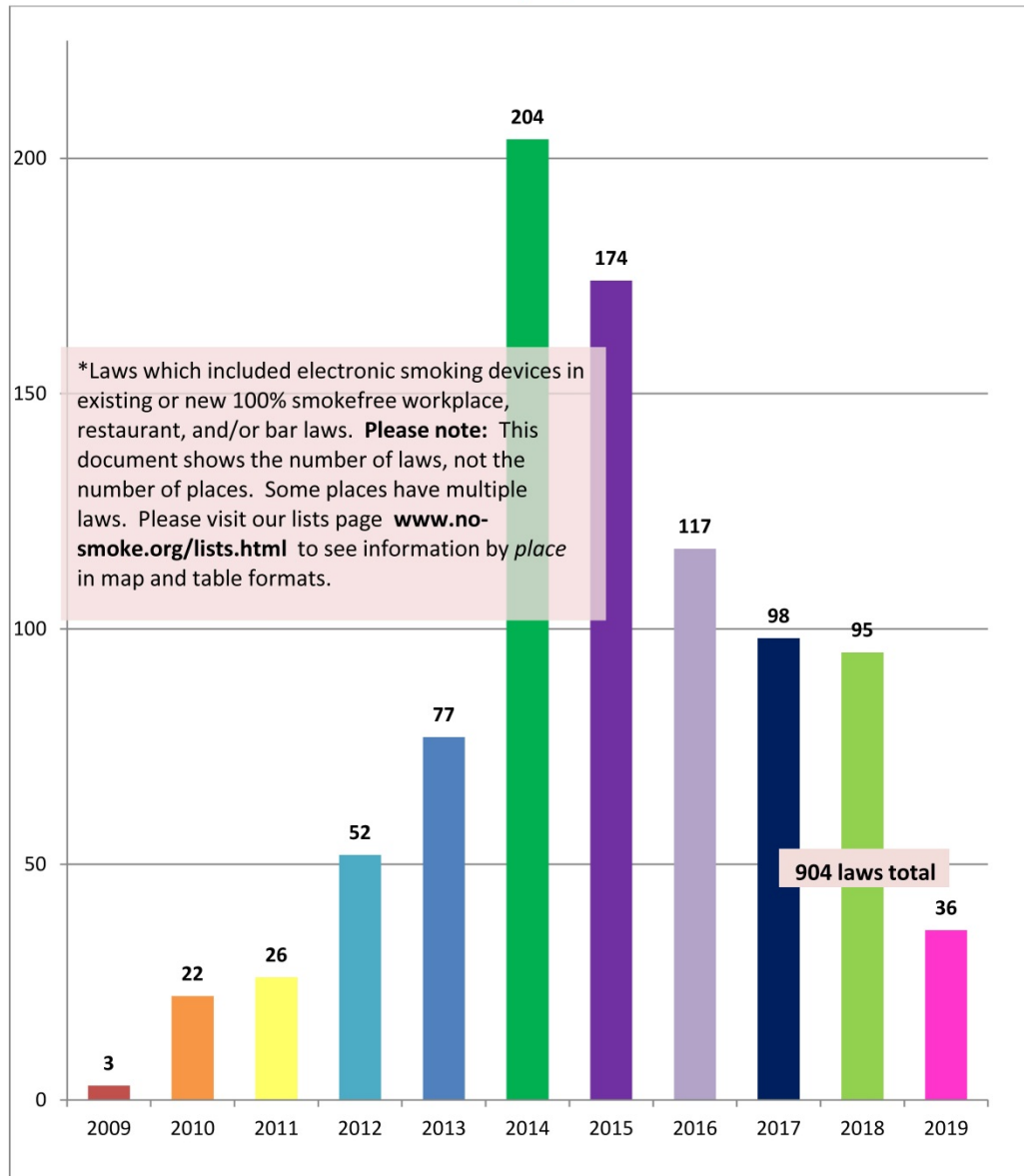


PHOTO/ PROVIDED

The above map from the American Nonsmokers' Rights Foundation highlights the array of cities and counties around the U.S. that have implemented

Number of Local and State Laws* Enacted by Year that Prohibit the Use of Electronic Smoking Devices in Smokefree Environments

As of July 1, 2019

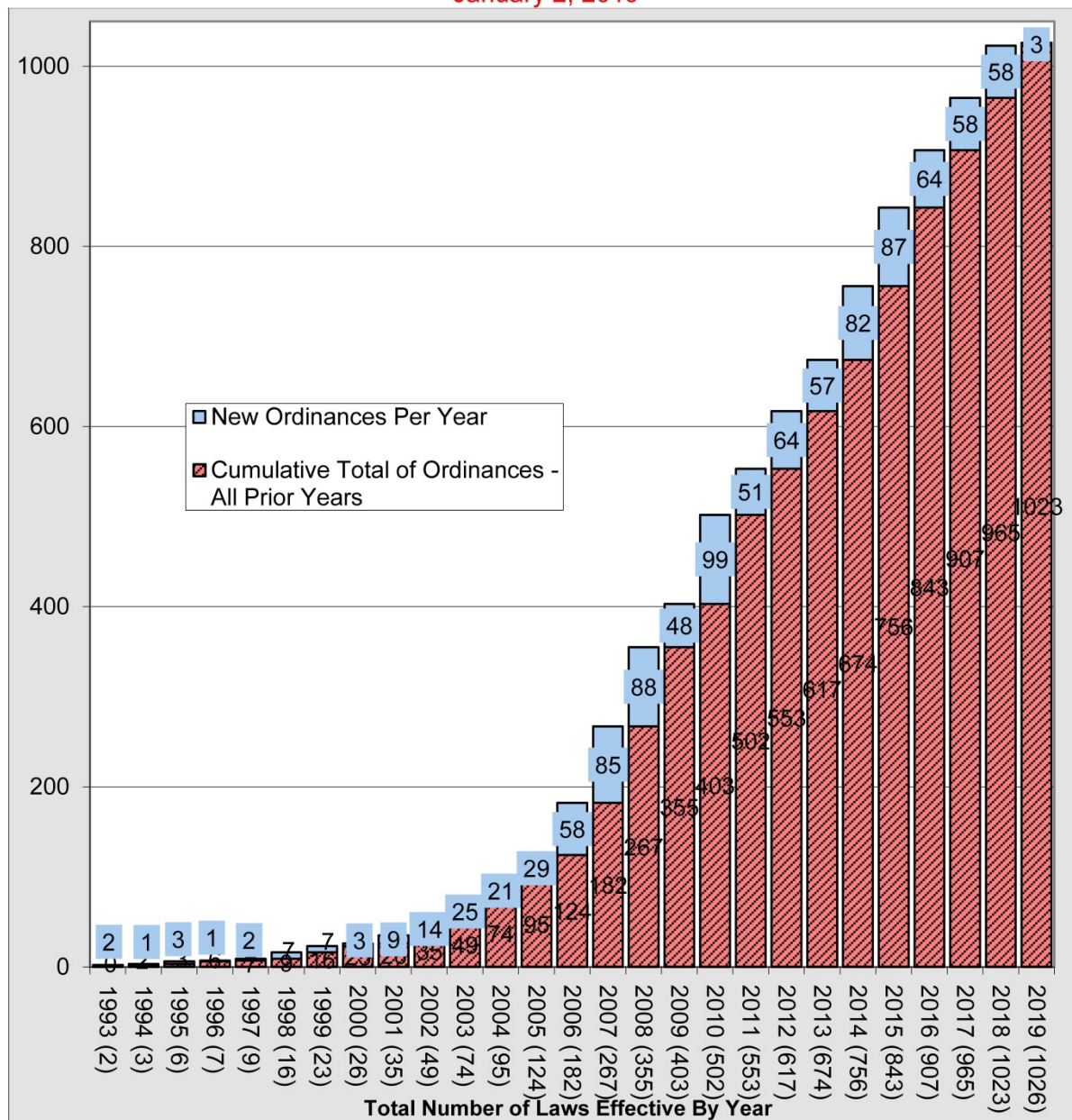


Cumulative Totals:

3	25	51	103	180	384	558	675	773	868	904
---	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Local 100% Smokefree Laws in all Workplaces, Restaurants, and Bars: Effective by Year*

January 2, 2019



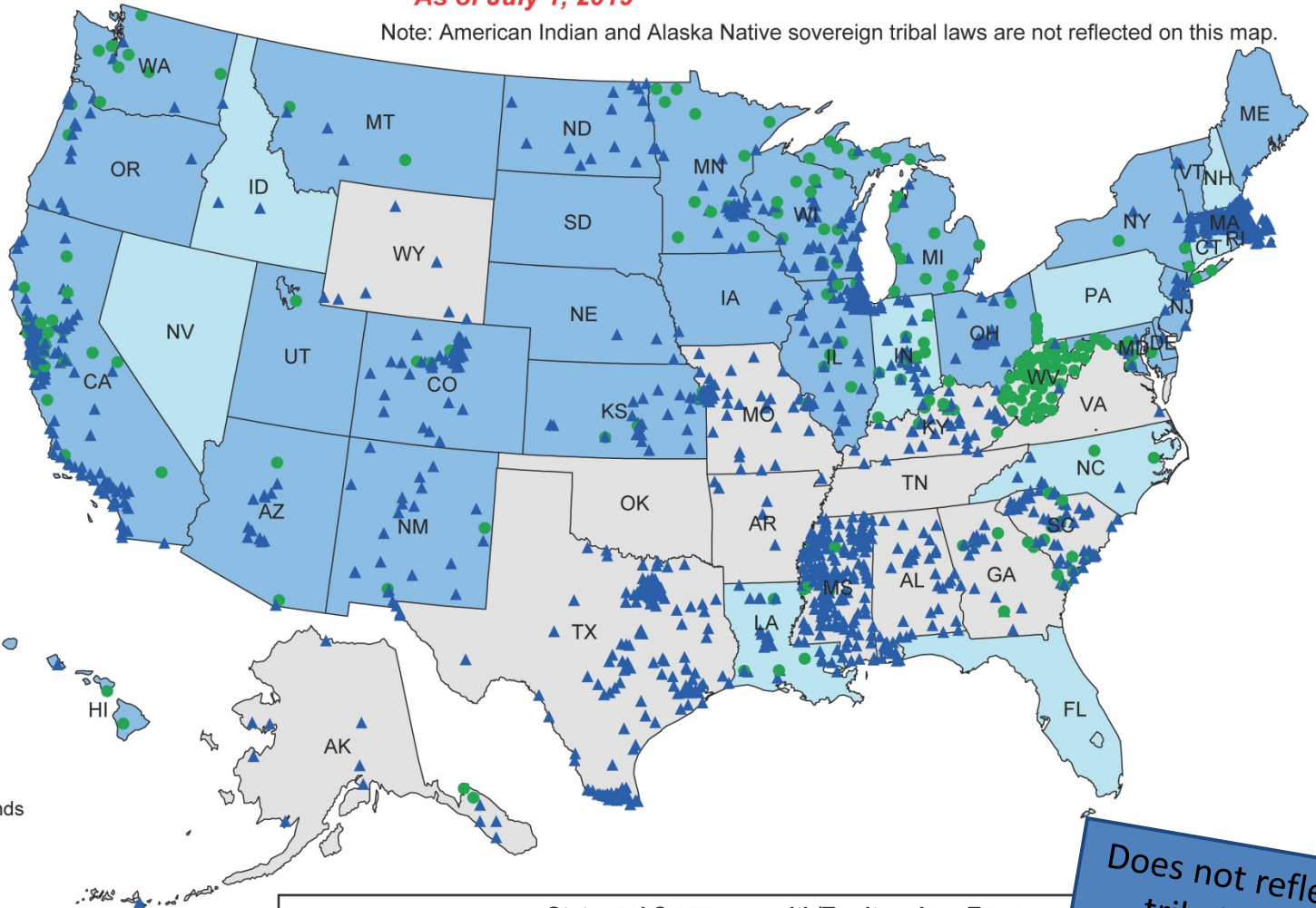
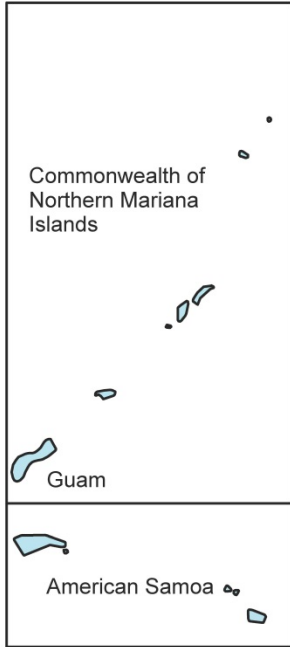
United States 100% Smokefree Air Laws

American Nonsmokers' Rights Foundation

As of July 1, 2019

Note: American Indian and Alaska Native sovereign tribal laws are not reflected on this map.

Territories and Commonwealths



Does not reflect tribal laws

Population Coverage Figures

Summary of 100% Smokefree State Laws and Population Protected by 100% U.S. Smokefree Laws

July 1, 2019

Population reflects only municipalities and states with ordinances or regulations that are *currently in effect* and do not allow smoking in attached bars or separately ventilated rooms and do not have size, age, or hours exemptions are listed here.

Type of Law	Number of States*	Population Covered by Local and State Laws	% of Population Covered by Local and State Laws
Workplaces ¹ and/or Restaurants ² and/or Bars ³ and/or Gambling ⁴	36	260,842,960	81.9%
Workplaces ¹ and Restaurants ² and Bars ³	25	194,173,619	61.0%
Workplaces ¹ and Restaurants ² and Bars ³ and Gambling ⁴	17	147,391,567	46.3%
Workplaces ¹	32	241,772,756	75.9%
Restaurants ²	35	247,336,464	77.6%
Bars ³	30	210,968,949	66.2%
Gambling ⁴	20	158,742,262	49.8%
Workplaces ¹ and Restaurants ²	29	228,295,229	71.7%
Restaurants ² and Bars ³	30	210,932,475	66.2%

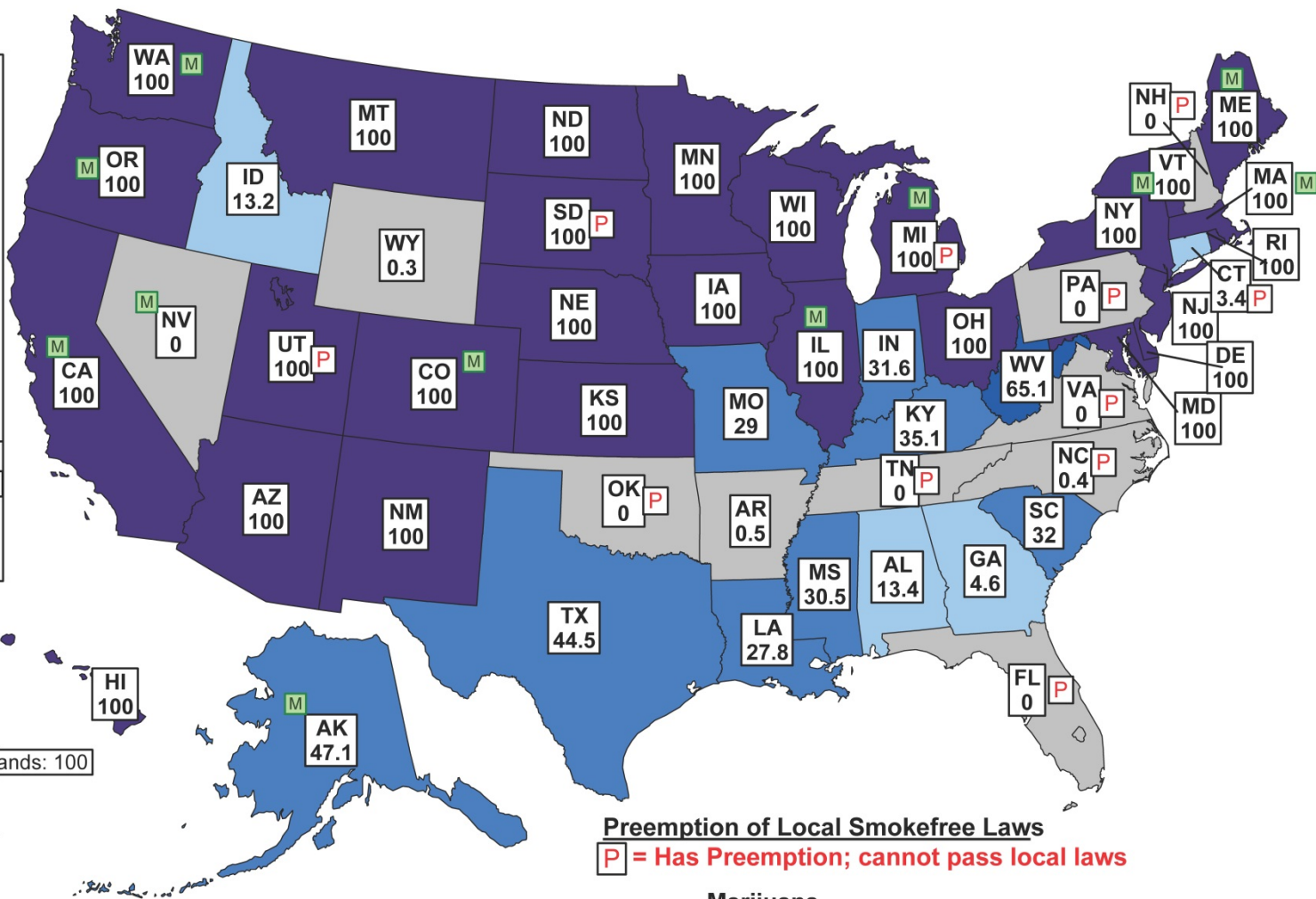
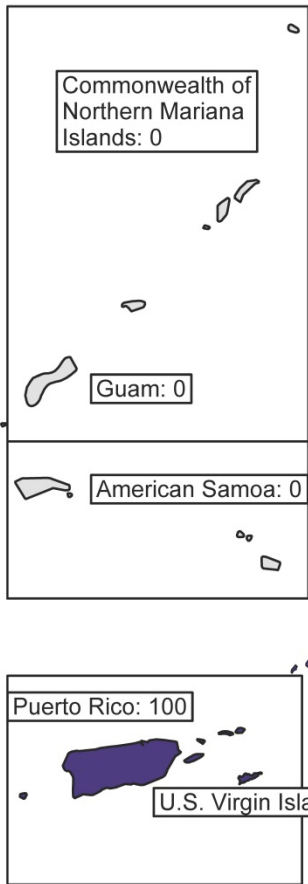
*Number includes state laws currently *in effect*, and does not include Washington D.C. or U.S. commonwealths/territories.

State Law:	Enactment Dates: [^]	100% Smokefree Provisions and Effective Dates:						Population:
		Workplaces ¹	Restaurants ²	Bars ³	Gambling ⁴	Hotels ⁵	E-Cigarette Use ⁶	
1. Utah	1994, 3/2006	5/1/06	1/1/95	1/1/09	N/A		5/7/12	2,953,329
2. California	7/1994, 5/2016	6/9/16	1/1/98	1/1/98	1/1/98		6/9/16	38,371,836
3. South Dakota	2/2002, 11/2010	7/1/02	11/10/10	11/10/10	11/10/10		7/1/19	854,685
4. Delaware	5/2002	11/27/02	11/27/02	11/27/02	11/27/02		10/15/15	936,924

Percent of Population Covered by 100% Smokefree Non-Hospitality Workplace, Restaurant, and Bar Laws In Effect As of July 1, 2019

American Nonsmokers' Rights Foundation, www.no-smoke.org

Territories and Commonwealths



Preemption of Local Smokefree Laws
P = Has Preemption; cannot pass local laws

Marijuana

M = Has Legalized Recreational Marijuana Use

Note: American Indian and Alaska Native sovereign tribal laws are not reflected on this map.

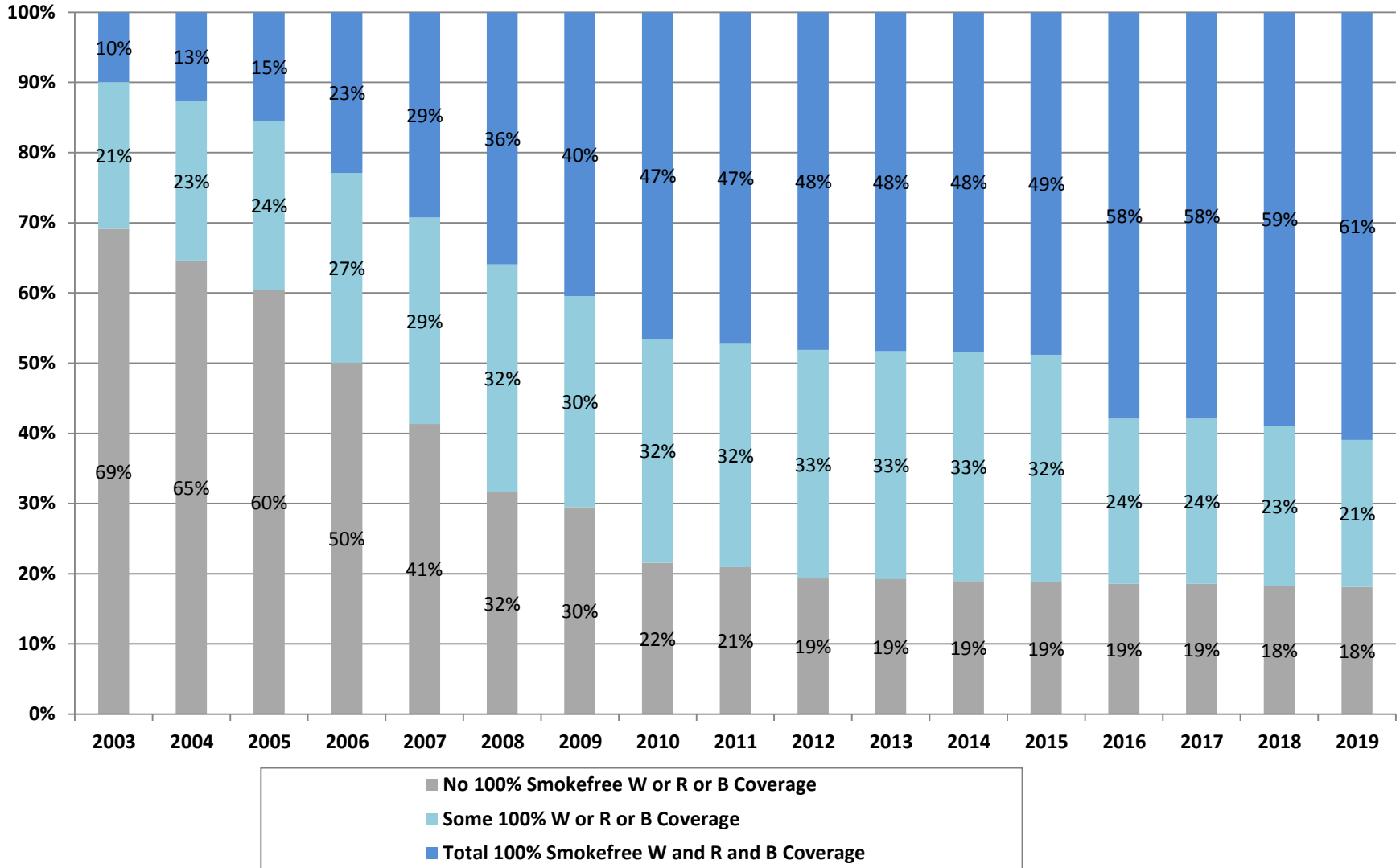
61% of the U.S. is protected by a 100% workplace, restaurant, and bar law.

State/Commonwealth/Territory Population with 100% Smokefree Workplace, Restaurant, and Bar Laws



U.S. Population Covered by 100% Smokefree Air Laws

In Non-Hospitality Workplaces (W), Restaurants (R), and Bars (B): 2003-2019



Peer Reviewed Publications

- 6 National Cancer Institute (NCI) Monographs
- 5 Surgeons General's Reports
- Over 500 studies and journal articles, including *Journal of the American Medical Association*, *American Journal of Public Health*, *Tobacco Control*, *National Bureau of Economic Research*, *Annual Review of Public Health*, *Journal of Social Issues*, and *British Medical Journal* on economic impact, youth smoking prevalence, low birth weight, resale value of restaurants or cars, etc.

Sample of Research Articles

- **Beideman, J.; et. al., "Legislation governing tobacco use in Ontario's retirement homes," *Journal of Aging & Social Policy* 30(2): 141-154, 2018.**
- **Clouser, J.M.; et. al., "Occupational exposures and associated risk factors among U.S. casino workers: a narrative review," *AIMS Public Health* 5(4): 378–393, 2018.**
- **Donahoe, J.T.; et. al., "Key factors inhibiting legislative progress toward smoke-free coverage in Appalachia," *American Journal of Public Health* 108(3): 372-378, 2018.**
- **Golden, S.D.; et. al., "Disparities in cigarette tax exposure by race, ethnicity, poverty status and sexual orientation, 2006–2014, USA," *Preventive Medicine* 108: 137-144, 2018.**
- **Kelly, B.C.; et. al., "Denormalization, smoke-free air policy, and tobacco use among young adults," *Social Science & Medicine* 211: 70–77, August 2018.**
- **Wellman, R.J.; et. al., "Secondhand smoke exposure and depressive symptoms in children: a longitudinal study," *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*: nty224, 2018.**

Applications to Related Issues

- Tracking acute and chronic disease rates
 - Pediatric clinics: asthma, ear infections, bronchitis, etc.
 - AMI admissions
 - Cancer rates and trends over time
 - Fewer “cancer clusters” as cities go smokefree?

Possible Model for Other Policy Tracking

- Are there other potential applications of this type of database?
 - Obesity and nutrition policies
 - Other areas?
- Opportunity to share lessons learned and technical issues from our experience.

Current Status of Smokefree Protections

- **39% of the U.S. population is NOT protected** by a 100% Smokefree Workplace, Restaurant, and Bar law.
- For states without these minimal protections, we should strongly advocate for Smokefree Laws before other types of laws.
 - Caveat: Preemption states (*repeal Preemption!*)
 - Laws must include casinos
 - 90% of Commercial Gaming Employees work in Smoke-Filled casinos, including Dealers, Janitors, Technicians, Security, Hosts & Hostesses, Entertainer, and more.
 - Top gaming states (NV, NJ, PA, MS, IN, LA, IA) are NOT Smokefree in casinos (exceptions: laws in New Orleans and East Baton Rouge)
- Good news: there are nearly 800 commercial and tribal gambling facilities across the U.S.; however, these tend to be smaller gaming states.



Some of the factors influencing health and contributing to health disparities:

- Root causes or social determinants of health such as poverty, lack of education, racism, discrimination, and stigma.
- Environment and community conditions such as how a community looks (e.g., property neglect), what residents are exposed to (e.g., advertising, violence), and what resources are available (e.g., transportation, grocery stores).
- Behavioral factors such as diet, tobacco use, and engagement in physical activity.
- Medical services such as the availability and quality of medical services.

cdc.gov/healthequityguide



Health Equity means that every person has an opportunity to achieve optimal health regardless of:

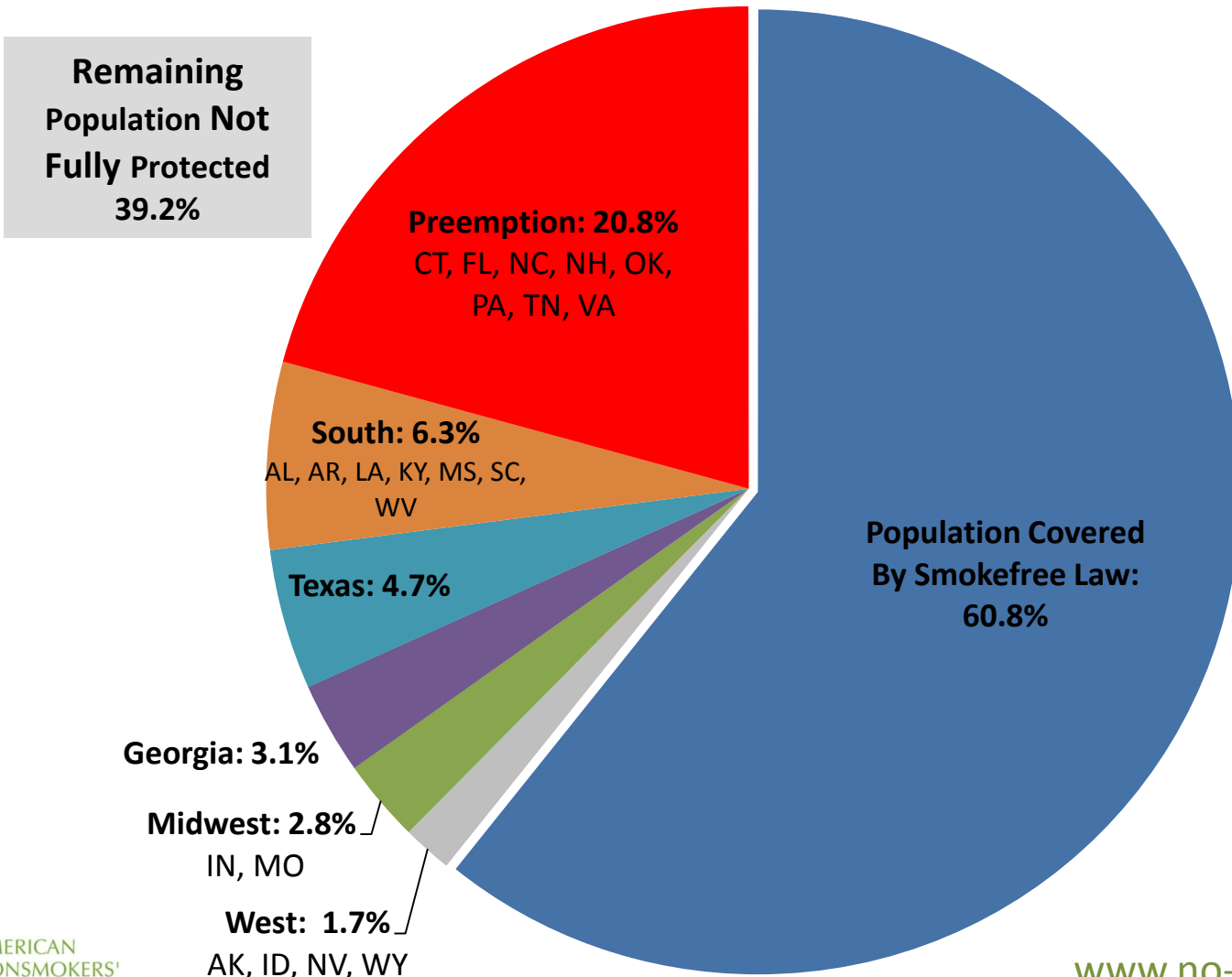
- Color of their Skin
- Level of Education
- Gender Identity
- Sexual Orientation
- The Job they have
- The Neighborhood they live in
- Whether or not they have a Disability

We endorse a paradigm shift in how to look at equity. For example:

- Support and build communities' ability to engage in reducing inequities at the state/local level;
- Identify creative ways to eliminate inequities; and
- Measure equity differently (e.g., city report cards).

We cannot address health equity without addressing tobacco use and exposure to secondhand smoke in workplaces and public places, and in multi-unit housing.

US POPULATION NOT FULLY PROTECTED BY SMOKEFREE LAW BY STATE, REGION OR PREEMPTION STATUS Effective July 1, 2019



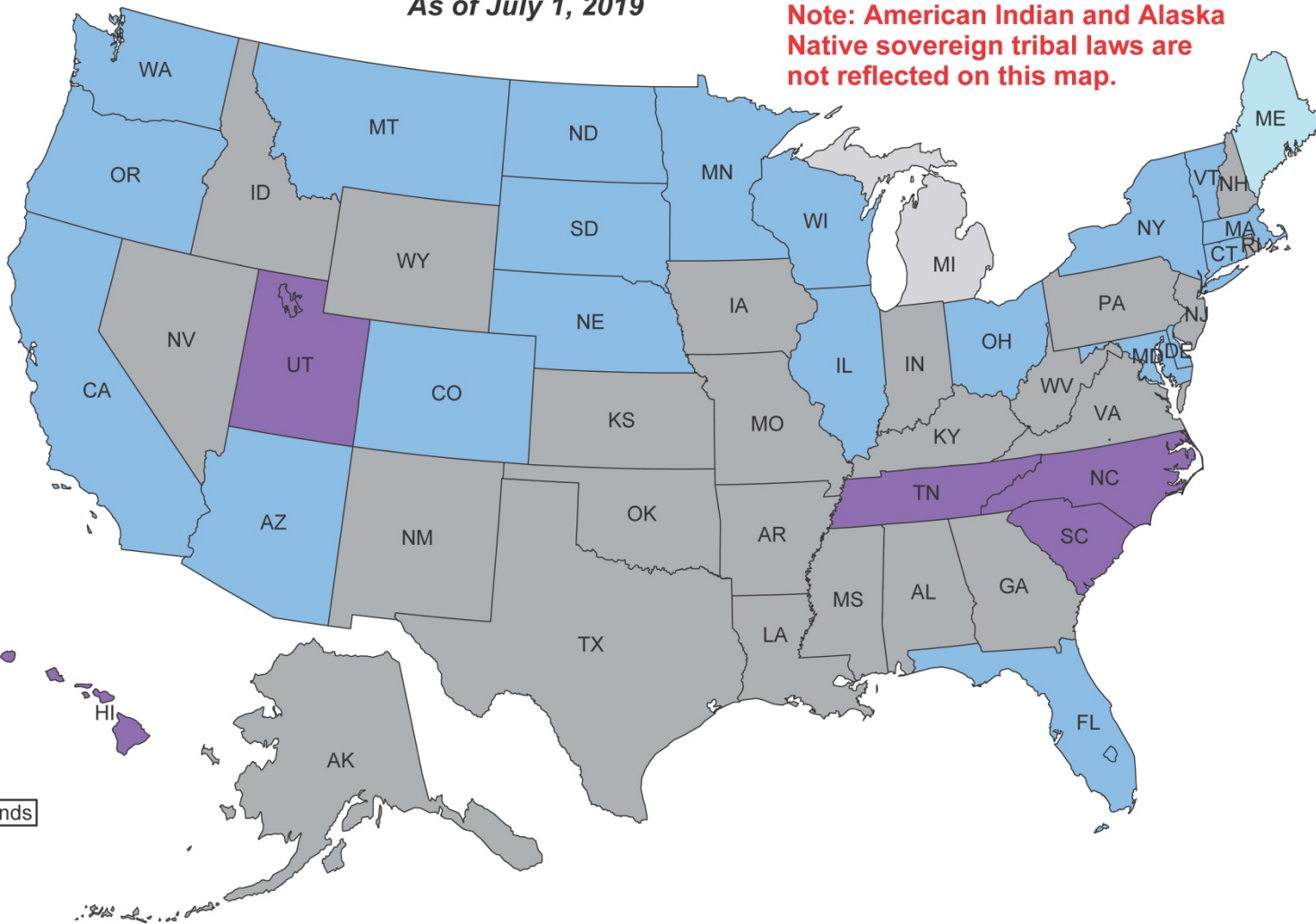
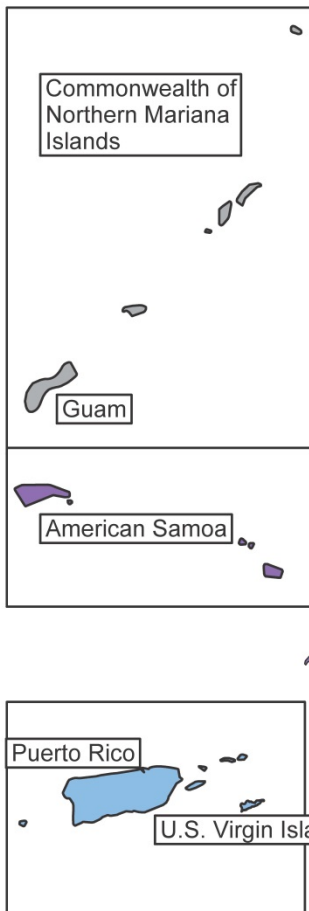
Statewide Laws Requiring 100% Smokefree Gambling Venues

American Nonsmokers' Rights Foundation

As of July 1, 2019

Note: American Indian and Alaska Native sovereign tribal laws are not reflected on this map.

Territories and Commonwealths



Gambling laws reflected on this map do not include bingo.

State and Commonwealth/Territory Law Type

- 100% Smokefree in all State-Regulated Gambling
- State-Regulated Gambling not 100% Smokefree
- State-Regulated Gambling not permitted
- Michigan*

*Maine: State-Regulated Gambling Venues opened after 6/2003 (including the state's 2 casinos) required to be 100% smokefree

**Michigan: Smoking allowed in State-Regulated Gambling Venues existing prior to 5/2010 (including Detroit's 3 casinos)

Smokefree Policies are a Youth and Young Adult Smoking Prevention Strategy

Smokefree workplace laws were associated with significantly lower odds of initiating smoking and curbed tobacco usage among current smokers.

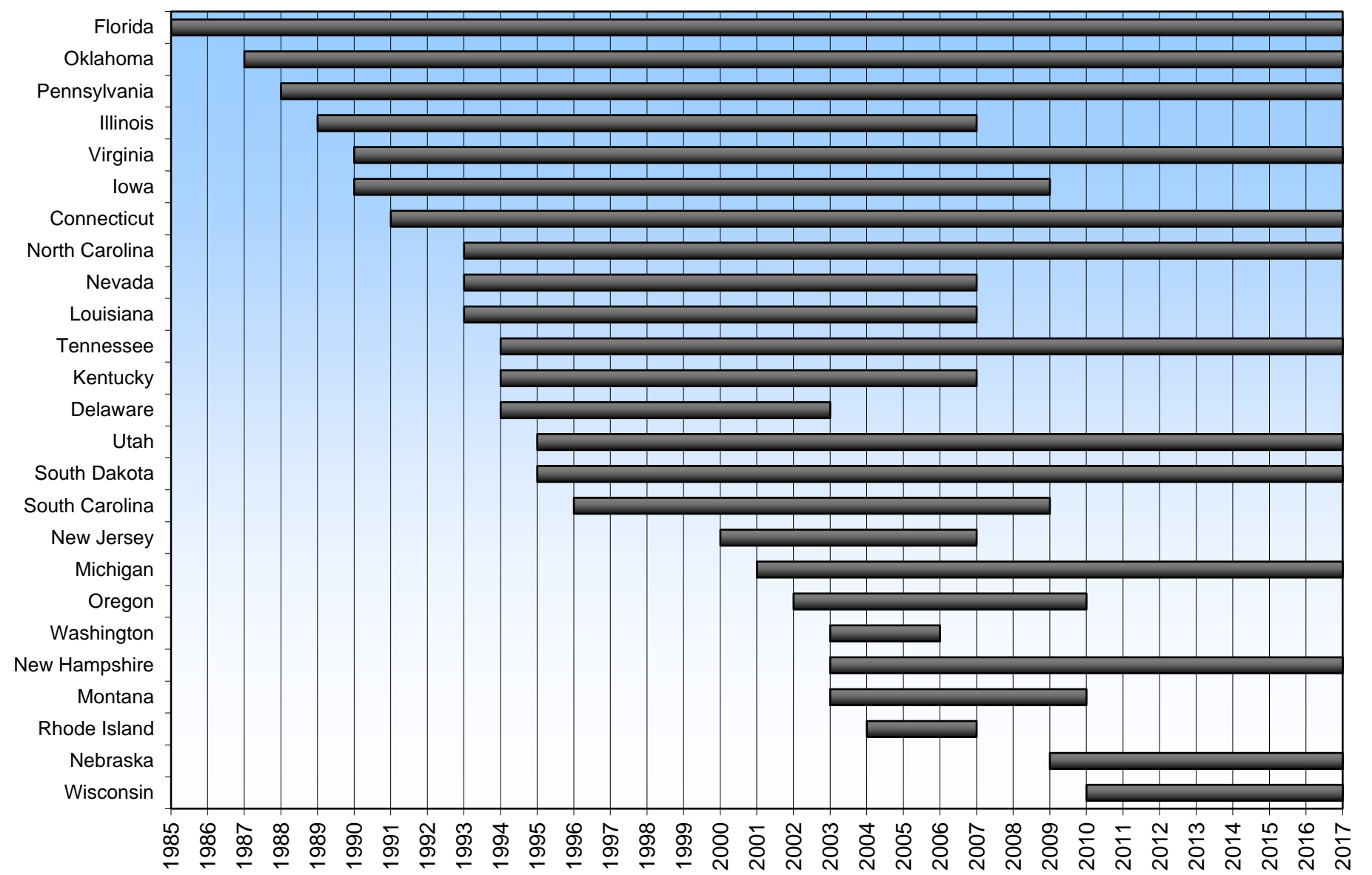
“The effect of smokefree workplace laws on smoking initiation is equivalent to a \$1.57 (in 2007 dollars) tax increase. Smokefree bar laws are associated with lower rates of current smoking, as well as a decrease in the number of days reported smoking among current smokers.”

(Association of Smoke-Free Laws With Lower Percentages of New and Current Smokers Among Adolescents and Young Adults: An 11-Year Longitudinal Study *JAMA Pediatr.* 2015;169(9):e152285. doi:10.1001/jamapediatrics.2015.2285)

Moving Forward: Closing Gaps

- **Goal:** Securing 100% smokefree Workplace, Restaurant, Bar, and Gaming laws in places without protections.
- **Challenges:**
 - States with Preemption
 - Combatting Tobacco and Casino Industry interference, as well as e-cigarette industry and proponents
 - Overcoming perception that the problem is solved
 - Lack of media around harms of Secondhand Smoke Exposure and Benefits of Smokefree Workplaces
 - Competing Policy Interests, in tobacco and other issues
 - Reduced or absent tobacco control infrastructure in many states as a result of reduced funding
 - Legalization and Commercialization of Marijuana

Timeline of State Preemption of Smokefree Air Laws



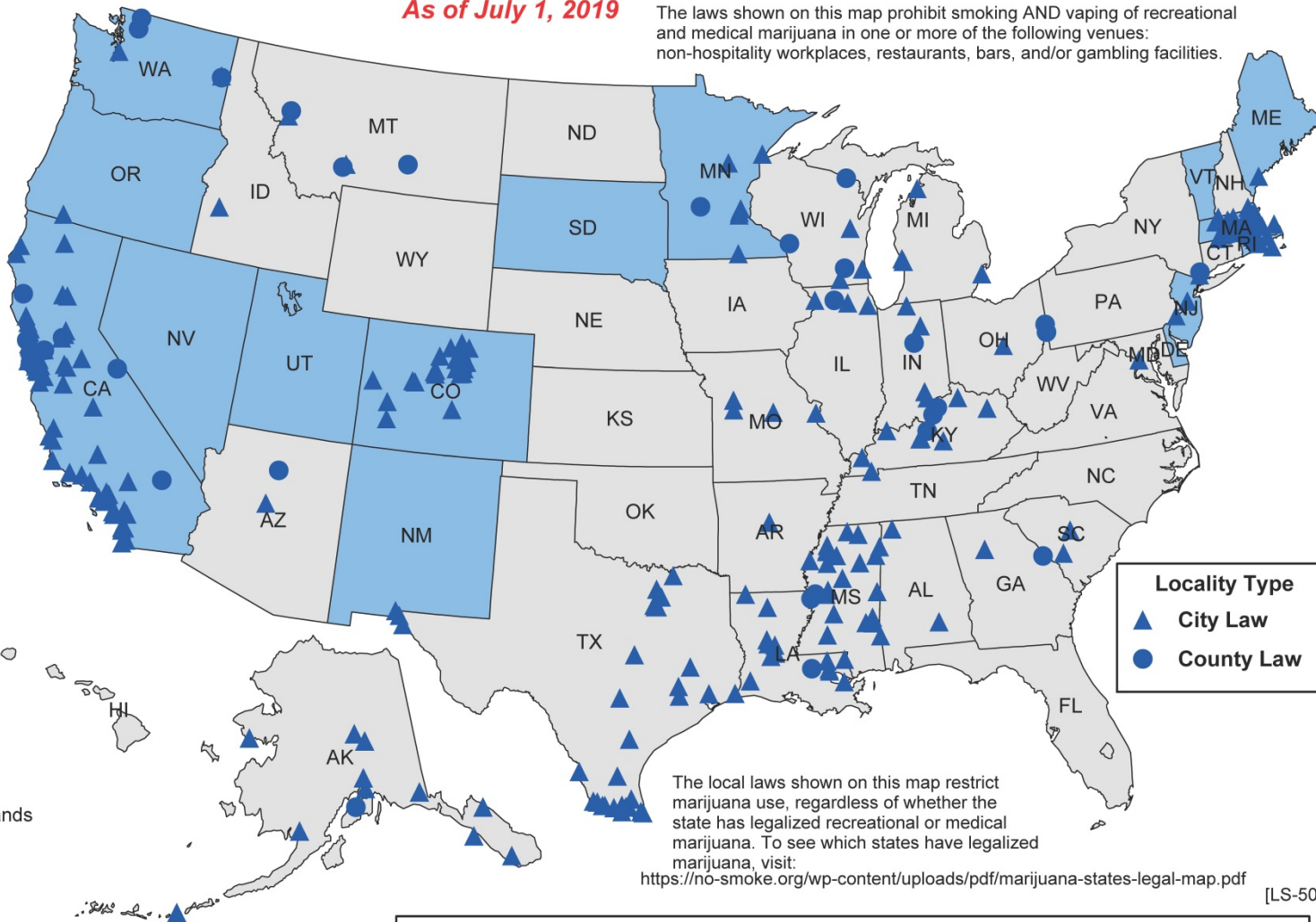
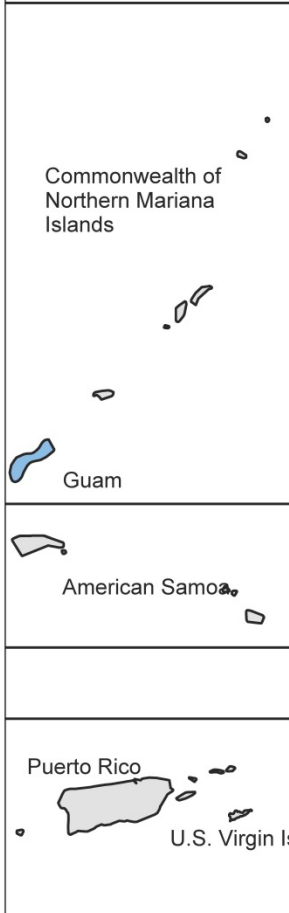
State and Local Laws Prohibiting Smoking AND Vaping Marijuana

American Nonsmokers' Rights Foundation

As of July 1, 2019

The laws shown on this map prohibit smoking AND vaping of recreational and medical marijuana in one or more of the following venues: non-hospitality workplaces, restaurants, bars, and/or gambling facilities.



Territories and Commonwealths



[LS-50]

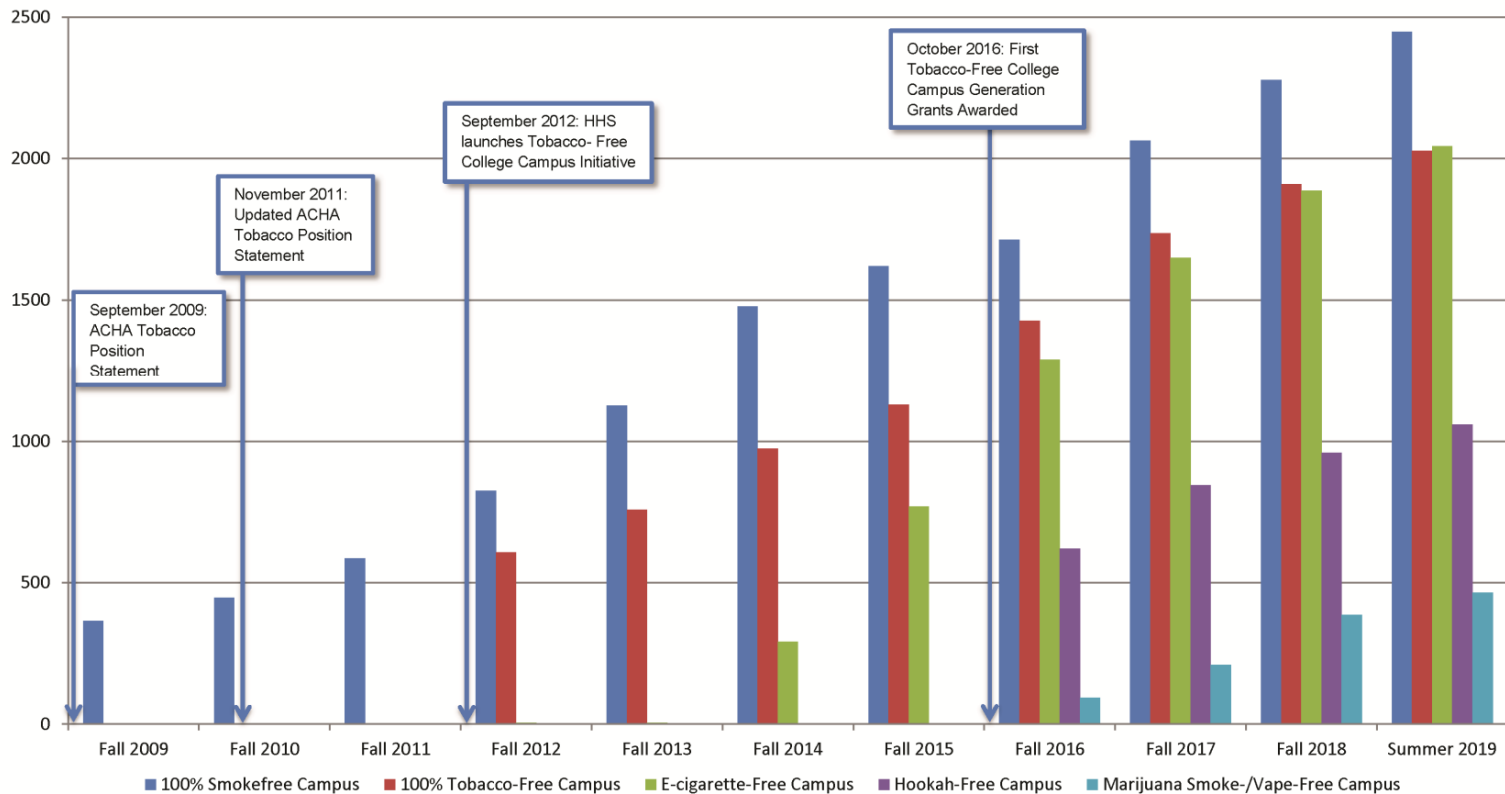
Note: American Indian and Alaska Native sovereign tribal laws are not reflected on this map.

For more information on the health risks of marijuana secondhand smoke exposure, visit <https://no-smoke.org/smokefree-threats/marijuana-smoke/>

State and Commonwealth/Territory Law Type	
	Smoking & Vaping Marijuana Prohibited in W/R/B/G
	Smoking & Vaping Marijuana not Prohibited in W/R/B/G

How Can We Close the 39% Gap in Smokefree Protections?

- Strategically focus and plan for local smokefree workplace campaigns that include all workplaces; no exemptions.
- Engage all partners and affected populations in the process to increase community understanding and buy-in.
- Repeal Preemption (and prevent the adoption of preemptive state laws).
- In states with smokefree W,R,B and G laws, consider other areas such as smokefree multi-unit housing.



Post-Secondary Campus Site Type	100% Status		Additional Products Prohibited (“100% Status Plus”)		
	100% Tobacco-Free Site (smokeless tobacco <i>prohibited</i>)	100% Smokefree Site (smokeless tobacco <i>permitted</i>)	100% Free of E-cigarette Use	100% Free of Hookah Use	100% Free of Marijuana Smoking/Vaping
Public	1,543	320	1,632	824	343
Private	467	100	408	233	122
Community College	1,199	232	1,239	563	229
HBCU	50	17	48	34	24
Tribal	18	0	4	3	0
Land Grant	68	8	61	43	22
Women’s Campus	16	5	14	8	2
Hispanic-Serving	37	20	34	19	10
All Types of Campuses	2,028	420	2,044	1,060	465

For More Information:

Maggie Hopkins

Director, Data Management and Analysis

Maggie.Hopkins@no-smoke.org

Cynthia Hallett, MPH

President and CEO

Cynthia.Hallett@no-smoke.org

www.no-smoke.org

Twitter and Facebook: @ANR_Smokefree