

Summary of 100% Smokefree State Laws and Population Protected by 100% U.S. Smokefree Laws

January 1, 2025

Population reflects only municipalities and states with ordinances or regulations that are *currently in effect* and do not allow smoking in attached bars or separately ventilated rooms and do not have size, age, or hours exemptions are listed here.

Type of Law	Number of States*	Population Covered by Local and State Laws	% of Population Covered by Local and State Laws
Workplaces ¹ and/or Restaurants ² and/or Bars ³ and/or Gambling ⁴	36	262,355,543	82.4%
Workplaces ¹ and Restaurants ² and Bars ³	28	199,844,253	62.7%
Workplaces ¹ and Restaurants ² and Bars ³ and Gambling ⁴	20	152,424,963	47.9%
Workplaces ¹	33	247,036,254	77.6%
Restaurants ²	35	249,015,566	78.2%
Bars ³	30	212,840,428	66.8%
Gambling ⁴	21	158,742,262	49.8%
Workplaces ¹ and Restaurants ²	32	233,725,246	73.4%
Restaurants ² and Bars ³	30	212,803,954	66.8%

*Number includes state laws currently *in effect*, and does not include Washington D.C. or U.S. commonwealths/territories.

State Law:	Enactment Dates: [^]	100% Smokefree Provisions and Effective Dates:						Population:
		Workplaces ¹	Restaurants ²	Bars ³	Gambling ⁴	Hotels ⁵	E-Cigarette Use ⁶	
1. Utah	1994, 3/2006	5/1/06	1/1/95	1/1/09	N/A		5/7/12	2,953,329
2. California	7/94, 5/16, 9/23	6/9/16	1/1/98	1/1/98	1/1/98	1/1/24	6/9/16	38,371,836
3. South Dakota	2/2002, 11/2010	7/1/02	11/10/10	11/10/10	11/10/10		7/1/19	854,685
4. Delaware	5/2002	11/27/02	11/27/02	11/27/02	11/27/02		10/15/15	936,924

		100% Smokefree Provisions and Effective Dates:						
State Law:	Enactment Dates:^	Workplaces ¹	Restaurants ²	Bars ³	Gambling ⁴	Hotels ⁵	E-Cigarette Use ⁶	Population:
5. Florida	11/2002	7/1/03	7/1/03		7/1/03		7/1/19	19,603,934
6. New York	3/2003	7/24/03	7/24/03	7/24/03	7/24/03		11/22/17	19,704,032
7. Connecticut	5/03, 8/03, 6/21	10/1/21	10/1/03	4/1/04	4/1/04	10/1/21	10/1/15	3,610,945
8. Maine	6/2003, 6/2009	9/12/09	1/1/04	1/1/04	7/1/03*		10/15/15	1,353,690
9. Idaho	4/2004		7/1/04					1,647,012
10. Massachusetts	6/2004	7/5/04	7/5/04	7/5/04	7/5/04		12/31/18	6,689,353
11. Rhode Island	6/2004	3/1/05	3/1/05	5/4/05			7/1/18	1,053,528
12. North Dakota	4/2005, 11/2012	8/1/05	12/6/12	12/6/12	8/1/05	12/6/12	12/6/12	750,438
13. Vermont	6/2005, 5/2009	7/1/09	9/1/05	9/1/05	9/1/05	9/1/05	7/1/16	637,849
14. Montana	4/2005	10/1/05	10/1/05	10/1/09	10/1/09			1,027,698
15. Washington	11/2005	12/8/05	12/8/05	12/8/05	12/8/05			7,028,203
16. New Jersey	1/2006	4/15/06	4/15/06	4/15/06			7/10/10	8,918,440
17. Colorado	3/2006, 5/2019	7/1/19	7/1/06	7/1/06	1/1/08	7/1/19	7/1/19	5,299,260
18. Hawaii	7/2006	11/16/06	11/16/06	11/16/06	N/A		1/1/16	1,409,216
19. Ohio	11/2006	12/7/06	12/7/06	12/7/06	12/7/06		6/30/21	11,610,194
20. Nevada	11/2006	12/8/06	12/8/06				6/12/19	2,865,218
21. Louisiana	6/2006	1/1/07	1/1/07					4,713,731
22. Arizona	11/2006	5/1/07	5/1/07	5/1/07	5/1/07			6,720,515
23. New Mexico	3/2007, 4/2019	6/14/19	6/15/07	6/15/07			6/14/19	2,105,290
24. New Hampshire	6/2007		9/17/07	9/17/07			1/1/20	1,345,926
25. Minnesota	5/2007	10/1/07	10/1/07	10/1/07	10/1/07		7/1/19	5,442,213
26. Illinois	7/2007	1/1/08	1/1/08	1/1/08	1/1/08		1/1/24	12,917,613
27. Maryland	5/2007	2/1/08	2/1/08	2/1/08	2/1/2008			5,949,980
28. Iowa	4/2008	7/1/08	7/1/08	7/1/08				3,128,649
29. Pennsylvania	6/2008	9/11/08						12,840,278
30. Oregon	6/2007	1/1/09	1/1/09	1/1/09	1/1/09		1/1/16	3,953,654
31. Nebraska	2/2008	6/1/09	6/1/09	6/1/09	6/1/09		11/14/20	1,890,797
32. North Carolina	5/2009		1/2/10	1/2/10	N/A			10,014,449

		100% Smokefree Provisions and Effective Dates:						
State Law:	Enactment Dates: [^]	Workplaces ¹	Restaurants ²	Bars ³	Gambling ⁴	Hotels ⁵	E-Cigarette Use ⁶	Population:
33. Michigan	12/2009	5/1/10	5/1/10	5/1/10		5/1/10		9,870,786
34. Kansas	3/2010	7/1/10	7/1/10	7/1/10				2,922,110
35. Wisconsin	5/2009	7/5/10	7/5/10	7/5/10	7/5/10	7/5/10		5,742,139
36. Indiana	3/2012	7/1/12	7/1/12			7/1/12		6,618,521
U.S. Population								318,536,439

		100% Smokefree Provisions and Effective Dates:						
U.S. District Law:	Enactment Dates:	Workplaces ¹	Restaurants ²	Bars ³	Gambling ⁴	Hotels ⁵	E-Cigarette Use ⁶	Population:
Washington D.C.	1/2006	4/3/06	1/1/07	1/1/07			11/18/16	636,737

		100% Smokefree Provisions and Effective Dates:						
U.S. Territory / Commonwealth Law:	Enactment Dates: [^]	Workplaces ¹	Restaurants ²	Bars ³	Gambling ⁴	Hotels ⁵	E-Cigarette Use ⁶	Population:
American Samoa	10/2010		1/19/2011		N/A			55,519
Guam	4/2016		1/1/2017	1/1/2017			11/12/19	159,358
Northern Mariana Islands	9/2009	9/29/2009					2/11/16	53,883
Puerto Rico	3/2006	3/2/2007	3/2/2007	3/2/2007	3/2/2007		4/11/11	3,474,182
U.S. Virgin Islands	5/2010	2/1/2011	2/1/2011	2/1/2011	2/1/2011			106,405

2015 population estimates were provided by RPM Consulting, LLC, using ESRI demographic data, with the exception of American Samoa, CNMI, Guam, and USVI, which were sourced from the U.S. Census 2010, and Puerto Rico, which was sourced from the U.S. Census 2015.

¹Includes both public and private *non-hospitality* workplaces, including, but not limited to, offices, factories, and retail stores.

²Includes any attached bar in the restaurant.

³Includes freestanding bars without separately ventilated rooms.

⁴Includes only state-regulated, non-tribal gambling facilities. Tribal gambling facilities are sovereign and not covered by state laws. States marked as having smokefree gambling facilities include at least one of the following types of gambling: Non-tribal casinos and racinos, card clubs, race tracks, and/or jai-alai centers.

⁵ Smoking is not permitted in 100% of rooms in hotels, motels, and other lodging establishments.

⁶ The use of e-cigarettes and other electronic smoking devices is not permitted in venues required to be 100% smokefree by state law.

[^] Enactment date does not include date for e-cigarette use laws.

N/A = State-regulated gambling not permitted.

*Maine law requires state-regulated gambling venues opened after 7/2003 (including the state's 2 casinos) to be 100% smokefree.

Michigan law allows smoking in state-regulated gambling venues existing prior to 5/2010 (including Detroit's 3 casinos).

Alaska's 2018 law does not qualify for ANR Foundation's 100% smokefree non-hospitality workplaces, restaurants, and bars classification, due to a provision in the law allowing local jurisdictions to opt-out of the state's 100% coverage.

Altogether, there are 22,750 municipalities covered by either local or state 100% smokefree laws in at least one of the three main categories (non-hospitality workplaces, restaurants, and bars). Since some have 100% smokefree coverage in more than one category, **the numbers are not mutually exclusive**. Due to the possibility of overlap, it can be confusing to understand what each of the figures on our lists mean. **Please give us a call if you need help determining the population with a particular type of 100% provision, or a particular combination of 100% provisions.**

ANR Foundation maintains a database of over 20,000 tobacco control laws in nearly 6,000 communities. We catalog laws regulating smoking and vaping in public places, e-cigarette and marijuana sales, and more. We work hard to get our data to researchers doing good work. For information about licensing our datasets, contact TobaccoLawsDatabase@no-smoke.org.

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