



Overview List – Number of Smokefree and Other Tobacco-Related Laws

April 1, 2019

Since the 1970s, the nonsmokers' rights movement has made significant progress toward clean indoor air. There are thousands of states, commonwealths, territories, and municipalities with laws in effect that restrict where smoking is allowed, many of which are 100% smokefree Non-Hospitality Workplace,* Restaurant,** or Bar laws, and combinations of the three. Currently, **25** states, along with the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands, have laws in effect that require **all non-hospitality workplaces, restaurants, and bars to be 100% smokefree**. These laws, along with local laws in other states, protect **59.1%** of the U.S. population. Casinos are workplaces too: **21** states, along with Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands, have laws in effect that require all state-regulated gambling to be 100% smokefree. (Note: Maine's smokefree Gambling law is for those facilities opened July 2003 or later.)

Local Smokefree Laws

- A total of **5,100** municipalities in the United States regulate where one or more of the following is permitted: smoking or vaping tobacco, nicotine, or marijuana.
- A total of **1,537** municipalities have a 100% smokefree provision in effect – in non-hospitality workplaces, **and/or** restaurants, **and/or** bars.
- There are **1,051** municipalities with laws in effect that require non-hospitality workplaces, restaurants, **and** bars to be 100% smokefree.

State and Local Smokefree Laws

- Across the United States, **22,708** municipalities, representing **81.8%** of the US population, are covered by a 100% smokefree provision in non-hospitality workplaces, **and/or** restaurants, **and/or** bars, by **either** a state, commonwealth, territorial, or local law.
- **43** states and the District of Columbia have *local* laws in effect that require non-hospitality workplaces **and/or** restaurants **and/or** bars to be 100% smokefree.
- There are **3,788** states, commonwealths, territories, cities, and counties with a law that restricts smoking in one or more outdoor areas, including **1,819** that restrict smoking near entrances, windows, and ventilation systems of enclosed places.
- There are **507** cities and counties with smokefree outdoor dining laws. Hawaii, Iowa, Maine, Michigan, Washington, and Puerto Rico also have such a law.
- There are **2,356** colleges and universities with 100% smokefree campuses. Of these, **1,986** are also 100% tobacco-free, and **1,965** prohibit the use of e-cigarettes anywhere on campus, **1,002** prohibit hookah use, and **448** prohibit smoking/vaping marijuana. Under state and territory laws, Arkansas's public college and university campuses are smoke- and e-cigarette-free, along with prohibiting marijuana on both public and private college and university campuses; Hawaii's University of Hawaii campuses are fully tobacco-free and prohibit e-cigarette and marijuana; Illinois's public college and university campuses are smokefree and prohibit e-cigarettes and hookah; Iowa's public and private college and university campuses are smokefree; and Louisiana's public college and university campuses are smokefree. In addition, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands' public college and university campuses are fully tobacco-free and e-cigarette-free.

Other Tobacco Control Policy Provisions

After states and municipalities go smokefree in indoor workplaces, many adopt other public health laws and policies, such as addressing e-cigarettes, marijuana, Tobacco 21, and pharmacies.

- There are **266** cities and counties and **12** states that **prohibit smoking and vaping of recreational and medical marijuana** in one or more of the following venues: non-hospitality workplaces, restaurants, bars, and/or gambling facilities.

- There are **841** cities and counties that **restrict e-cigarette use** in 100% smokefree venues. **15** states, commonwealths, and territories also have such a law. An additional **16** states, commonwealths, and territories restrict e-cigarette use only in other venues such as school district property, public housing, or fairgrounds.
- **213** municipalities and the state of **Massachusetts** prohibit the sale of tobacco in **pharmacies**.
- **418** municipalities and **7** states, commonwealths, and territories have raised the **age to purchase tobacco to 21**.

State, Commonwealth, and Territorial Laws

- **36** states, along with the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands, have laws in effect that require non-hospitality workplaces **and/ or** restaurants **and/or** bars **and/or** state-run gambling establishments to be 100% smokefree:

American Samoa: Restaurants

Arizona: Workplaces, Restaurants, Bars, and State-Regulated Gambling

California: Workplaces, Restaurants, Bars, and State-Regulated Gambling

Colorado: Restaurants, Bars, and State-Regulated Gambling

Connecticut: Restaurants, Bars, and State-Regulated Gambling

Delaware: Workplaces, Restaurants, Bars, and State-Regulated Gambling

District of Columbia: Workplaces, Restaurants, and Bars

Florida: Workplaces, Restaurants, and State-Regulated Gambling

Guam: Restaurants and Bars

Hawaii: Workplaces, Restaurants, and Bars

Idaho: Restaurants

Illinois: Workplaces, Restaurants, Bars, and State-Regulated Gambling

Indiana: Workplaces and Restaurants

Iowa: Workplaces, Restaurants, and Bars

Kansas: Workplaces, Restaurants, and Bars

Louisiana: Workplaces and Restaurants

Maine: Workplaces, Restaurants, Bars, and State-Regulated Gambling Facilities opened in July 2003 or later

Maryland: Workplaces, Restaurants, Bars, and State-Regulated Gambling

Massachusetts: Workplaces, Restaurants, Bars, and State-Regulated Gambling

Michigan: Workplaces, Restaurants, and Bars

Minnesota: Workplaces, Restaurants, Bars, and State-Regulated Gambling

Montana: Workplaces, Restaurants, Bars, and State-Regulated Gambling

Nebraska: Workplaces, Restaurants, Bars, and State-Regulated Gambling

Nevada: Workplaces and Restaurants

New Hampshire: Restaurants and Bars

New Jersey: Workplaces, Restaurants, and Bars

New Mexico: Restaurants and Bars

New York: Workplaces, Restaurants, Bars, and State-Regulated Gambling

North Carolina: Restaurants and Bars

North Dakota: Workplaces, Restaurants, Bars, and State-Regulated Gambling

Northern Mariana Islands: Workplaces

Ohio: Workplaces, Restaurants, Bars, and State-Regulated Gambling

Oregon: Workplaces, Restaurants, Bars, and State-Regulated Gambling

Pennsylvania: Workplaces

Puerto Rico: Workplaces, Restaurants, Bars, and State-Regulated Gambling

Rhode Island: Workplaces, Restaurants, and Bars

South Dakota: Workplaces, Restaurants, Bars, and State-Regulated Gambling

U.S. Virgin Islands: Workplaces, Restaurants, Bars, and State-Regulated Gambling

Utah: Workplaces, Restaurants, and Bars

Vermont: Workplaces, Restaurants, Bars, and State-Regulated Gambling

Washington: Workplaces, Restaurants, Bars, and State-Regulated Gambling

Wisconsin: Workplaces, Restaurants, Bars, and State-Regulated Gambling

*Includes both public and private **non-hospitality workplaces**, including, but not limited to, offices, factories, and warehouses.

**Includes any attached bar in the restaurant.

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