

U.S. Public Housing Authority Policies Restricting or Prohibiting Smoking

January 1, 2023

This list represents communities with smokefree policies for Publicly-Owned Multi-Unit Housing, the majority of which are adopted by a Public Housing Authority (PHA).

All PHAs are required by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) to have a 100% smokefree policy in place for all public housing properties as of July 31, 2018. While PHAs should now have smokefree policies, only those whose policies ANRF has obtained and analyzed appear on this list. Prior to the adoption of HUD's mandate, hundreds of PHAs had already adopted a smokefree policy. [Learn more about HUD's smokefree rule.](#)

PHA policies cover all or specified public housing properties. Public housing is a category of housing that is owned by the PHA. Smokefree policies may include additional PHA-funded properties, such as mixed-finance and project-based properties. However, PHA policies do not regulate smoking in privately-owned subsidized properties, such as properties accepting Housing Choice Vouchers (Section 8). The table also lists some communities that have adopted laws/resolutions that require other types of affordable housing owned by the municipality to be smokefree.

For local smokefree housing laws, see [U.S. Laws for 100% Smokefree Multi-Unit Housing](#).

► See Definitions and Explanatory Notes starting on page 15.

Municipality	State	All Units Currently Smokefree?	% of Units Currently Smokefree	Final Effective Date	Patio/Balcony
1. Bristol Bay Borough	AK	Yes	100%	1/1/2013	N/S
2. Juneau	AK	Yes	100%	8/1/2010	N/S
3. Petersburg	AK	Yes	100%	11/1/2010	N/S
4. Alexander City	AL	Yes	100%	1/1/2018	Yes
5. Athens	AL	Yes	100%	10/1/2017	Yes
6. Auburn	AL	Yes	100%	9/5/2012	No
7. Brent	AL	Yes	100%	1/1/2017	Yes
8. Carbon Hill	AL	Yes	100%	1/1/2017	Yes
9. Chickasaw	AL	Yes	100%	3/11/2010	Yes
10. Dothan	AL	Yes	100%	7/1/2018	Yes
11. Fairfield	AL	Yes	100%	4/1/2017	N/S
12. Georgiana	AL	Yes	100%	9/1/2016	Yes
13. Goodwater	AL	Yes	100%	1/1/2018	Yes
14. Greensboro	AL	Yes	100%	6/11/2015	Yes
15. Hamilton	AL	Yes	100%	1/1/2016	N/S
16. Hartselle	AL	Yes	100%	8/1/2013	Yes
17. Huntsville	AL	Yes	100%	7/30/2018	Yes
18. LaFayette	AL	Yes	100%	9/5/2012	N/S
19. Leeds	AL	Yes	100%	12/1/2016	Yes
20. Tuscaloosa	AL	Yes	100%	7/1/2017	Yes
21. Little Rock	AR	Yes	100%	6/1/2009	N/S
22. Paragould	AR	Some	N/S	7/1/2015	N/S

Municipality	State	All Units Currently Smokefree?	% of Units Currently Smokefree	Final Effective Date	Patio/Balcony
23. Polk County	AR	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
24. Glendale	AZ	Some	N/S	4/1/2010	Yes
25. Nogales	AZ	Some	N/S	12/30/2018	Yes
26. Phoenix	AZ	Yes	100%	6/30/2016	No
27. Tucson	AZ	Yes	100%	7/1/2018	N/S
28. Alameda	CA	Yes	100%	11/1/2009	Yes
29. Calexico	CA	Some	N/S	10/16/2016	Yes
30. Chula Vista	CA	Yes	100%	2/8/2018	N/S
31. El Segundo	CA	Yes	100%	1/1/2010	N/S
32. Eureka	CA	Yes	100%	8/19/2010	Yes
33. Folsom	CA	Yes	100%	5/14/2015	Yes
34. Fresno	CA	Yes	100%	1/1/2012	N/S
35. Humboldt County	CA	Yes	100%	1/1/2012	Yes
36. Kern County	CA	Yes	100%	7/1/2012	N/S
37. Los Angeles	CA	Yes	100%	1/1/2018	Yes
38. Los Angeles County	CA	Yes	100%	3/26/2013	Yes
39. Madera	CA	Yes	100%	8/1/2007	N/S
40. Marin County	CA	Yes	100%	3/1/2014	Yes
41. Merced County	CA	Yes	100%	1/1/2016	N/S
42. Oxnard	CA	Yes	100%	Not Specified	N/S
43. Palm Desert	CA	Some	N/S	8/28/2014	Yes
44. Plumas County	CA	Yes	100%	7/1/2009	N/S
45. Port Hueneme	CA	No	N/S	7/1/2008	Yes
46. Rancho Mirage	CA	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
47. Sacramento	CA	Yes	100%	1/1/2010	N/S
48. Sacramento County	CA	Yes	100%	1/1/2010	N/S
49. San Bernardino County	CA	Some	N/S	9/1/2011	N/S
50. San Diego	CA	Yes	100%	2/1/2014	Yes
51. San Diego County	CA	Yes	100%	7/1/2011	Yes
52. San Francisco	CA	Yes	100%	11/1/2013	N/S
53. San Joaquin County	CA	Yes	100%	9/30/2011	N/S
54. San Luis Obispo	CA	Some	N/S	1/1/2013	Yes
55. Santa Barbara	CA	Yes	100%	4/1/2010	Yes
56. Santa Barbara County	CA	No	N/S	1/1/2007	N/S
57. Santa Cruz County	CA	Yes	100%	12/28/2003	N/S
58. Ventura	CA	Yes	100%	6/26/2013	Yes
59. Aspen	CO	Some	N/S	6/1/2020	Yes
60. Aurora	CO	Yes	100%	3/29/2012	N/S
61. Boulder	CO	Yes	100%	9/30/2011	Yes
62. Boulder County	CO	Yes	100%	4/29/2009	Yes
63. Carbondale	CO	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
64. Cheyenne Wells	CO	Yes	100%	6/8/2013	Yes
65. Delta County	CO	Yes	100%	9/1/2011	Yes
66. Denver	CO	Yes	100%	10/10/2013	Yes
67. Englewood	CO	Yes	100%	10/3/2015	Yes
68. Fort Collins	CO	Yes	100%	11/1/2010	N/S
69. Fort Morgan	CO	Yes	100%	10/1/2013	N/S
70. Grand County	CO	Yes	100%	9/4/2012	N/S

Municipality	State	All Units Currently Smokefree?	% of Units Currently Smokefree	Final Effective Date	Patio/Balcony
71. Grand Junction	CO	Yes	100%	6/1/2012	No
72. Gunnison County	CO	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
73. Holyoke	CO	Yes	100%	1/1/2011	No
74. Lakewood	CO	Yes	100%	11/28/2009	N/S
75. Littleton	CO	Yes	100%	11/30/2014	Yes
76. Loveland	CO	Yes	100%	9/1/2009	N/S
77. Moffat County	CO	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
78. Montezuma County	CO	Yes	100%	7/28/2014	N/S
79. Pitkin County	CO	Some	N/S	6/1/2020	Yes
80. Rangely	CO	Yes	100%	4/1/2014	N/S
81. Rifle	CO	Yes	100%	10/28/2010	No
82. Silt	CO	Yes	100%	Not Specified	N/S
83. Sterling	CO	Yes	100%	11/1/2013	Yes
84. Wellington	CO	Yes	100%	10/30/2009	N/S
85. Wray	CO	Yes	100%	5/1/2014	N/S
86. Yuma	CO	Yes	100%	12/31/2014	N/S
87. Bristol	CT	Yes	100%	7/1/2012	N/S
88. Killingly	CT	Yes	100%	9/30/2016	N/S
89. Manchester	CT	Yes	100%	3/1/2013	N/S
90. Milford	CT	Yes	100%	11/1/2010	N/S
91. Norwalk	CT	Yes	100%	3/12/2010	N/S
92. Portland	CT	Yes	100%	1/1/2012	N/S
93. Putnam	CT	Yes	100%	7/1/2012	N/S
94. Southington	CT	Yes	100%	6/1/2015	Yes
95. Newark	DE	Yes	100%	1/1/2011	N/S
96. Wilmington	DE	No	N/S	8/28/2012	N/S
97. Avon Park	FL	Yes	100%	1/1/2010	Yes
98. Clearwater	FL	Yes	100%	12/10/2010	Yes
99. Fort Myers	FL	Yes	100%	1/1/2013	No
100. Gainesville	FL	Yes	100%	10/1/2016	Yes
101. Gilchrist County	FL	Yes	100%	10/1/2015	N/S
102. Jacksonville	FL	Yes	100%	10/1/2014	No
103. Lakeland	FL	Yes	100%	7/1/2014	Yes
104. Lee County	FL	Yes	100%	1/1/2013	No
105. Levy County	FL	Yes	100%	10/1/2015	N/S
106. Niceville	FL	Yes	100%	11/15/2013	N/S
107. Pinellas County	FL	Yes	100%	6/1/2016	N/S
108. Sarasota	FL	Some	N/S	7/1/2011	Yes
109. Sarasota County	FL	Yes	100%	7/1/2011	Yes
110. St. Petersburg	FL	Yes	100%	5/24/2012	Yes
111. Suwannee County	FL	Yes	100%	10/1/2015	N/S
112. Winter Park	FL	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
113. Albany	GA	Yes	100%	1/1/2013	N/S
114. Columbus	GA	Yes	100%	7/1/2018	Yes
115. Conyers	GA	Yes	100%	5/14/2008	N/S
116. Decatur	GA	Yes	100%	2/2/2011	N/S
117. LaGrange	GA	Some	N/S	4/1/2011	N/S
118. Lee County	GA	Yes	100%	1/1/2013	N/S

Municipality	State	All Units Currently Smokefree?	% of Units Currently Smokefree	Final Effective Date	Patio/Balcony
119. Rome	GA	Some	N/S	10/28/2010	Yes
120. Burlington	IA	Yes	100%	6/1/2012	N/S
121. Charles City	IA	Yes	100%	1/1/2014	N/S
122. Essex	IA	Some	N/S	3/9/2010	N/S
123. Farragut	IA	Some	N/S	3/10/2010	No
124. Fort Dodge	IA	Yes	100%	Not Specified	N/S
125. Mason City	IA	Yes	100%	4/1/2013	N/S
126. Muscatine	IA	Some	N/S	7/1/2014	No
127. Onawa	IA	Yes	100%	Not Specified	N/S
128. Red Oak	IA	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
129. Rock Rapids	IA	Yes	100%	3/8/2013	N/S
130. Sioux Center	IA	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
131. American Falls	ID	Yes	100%	1/1/2011	N/S
132. Boise	ID	Yes	100%	10/1/2009	Yes
133. Nampa	ID	Yes	100%	12/31/2007	N/S
134. Pocatello	ID	Yes	100%	8/26/2009	Yes
135. Alton	IL	Yes	100%	4/1/2017	N/S
136. Champaign County	IL	Yes	100%	1/1/2017	N/S
137. Chicago	IL	Yes	100%	1/1/2015	N/S
138. Coles County	IL	Yes	100%	1/1/2018	N/S
139. Cook County	IL	Yes	100%	12/1/2015	N/S
140. Decatur	IL	Some	100	7/30/2018	Yes
141. Dekalb County	IL	Yes	100%	6/1/2014	Yes
142. Freeport	IL	Yes	100%	6/1/2012	Yes
143. Henry County	IL	Some	N/S	1/1/2013	N/S
144. Knox County	IL	Yes	100%	4/1/2014	N/S
145. Lake County	IL	Yes	100%	5/1/2012	N/S
146. Lee County	IL	Yes	100%	7/30/2018	N/S
147. Livingston County	IL	Yes	100%	6/1/2015	Yes
148. Ogle County	IL	Yes	100%	10/1/2012	N/S
149. Peoria	IL	Yes	100%	6/28/2018	Yes
150. Pike County	IL	Yes	100%	1/1/2016	N/S
151. Rock Island County	IL	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
152. Rockford	IL	Yes	100%	5/31/2014	Yes
153. St. Clair County	IL	Yes	100%	7/1/2013	N/S
154. Winnebago County	IL	Yes	100%	3/18/2010	Yes
155. Fort Wayne	IN	Yes	100%	1/1/2013	N/S
156. Indianapolis/Marion County	IN	Yes	100%	1/1/2015	N/S
157. Kokomo	IN	Yes	100%	1/1/2008	N/S
158. Mishawaka	IN	Some	N/S	7/1/2014	Yes
159. Terre Haute	IN	Yes	100%	9/1/2014	N/S
160. Vincennes	IN	Yes	100%	2/21/2017	Yes
161. Belleville	KS	Yes	100%	1/1/2008	N/S
162. Burrton	KS	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
163. Douglas County	KS	Yes	100%	1/1/2011	No
164. Hays	KS	Some	N/S	6/27/2012	N/S
165. Junction City	KS	Yes	100%	5/1/2011	N/S
166. Kinsley	KS	Yes	100%	6/14/2016	N/S

Municipality	State	All Units Currently Smokefree?	% of Units Currently Smokefree	Final Effective Date	Patio/Balcony
167. Lawrence	KS	Yes	100%	1/1/2011	No
168. South Hutchinson	KS	Yes	100%	5/1/2010	N/S
169. Ulysses	KS	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
170. Wellington	KS	Some	N/S	9/21/2009	N/S
171. Wichita	KS	Yes	100%	7/30/2018	Yes
172. Winfield	KS	Some	N/S	Not Specified	No
173. Covington	KY	Yes	100%	7/1/2014	N/S
174. Danville	KY	Yes	100%	6/1/2008	N/S
175. Lexington/Fayette County	KY	Yes	100%	7/31/2018	N/S
176. Louisville/Jefferson County	KY	Some	N/S	3/18/2014	N/S
177. Murray	KY	Some	N/S	9/1/2010	N/S
178. Owensboro	KY	Yes	100%	7/1/2017	N/S
179. Sabine Parish	LA	Yes	100%	8/1/2009	N/S
180. Woodworth	LA	Yes	100%	4/15/2012	N/S
181. Amesbury	MA	Yes	100%	9/1/2017	Yes
182. Auburn	MA	Some	N/S	9/1/2012	N/S
183. Barnstable	MA	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
184. Boston	MA	Yes	100%	11/15/2011	N/S
185. Braintree	MA	Yes	100%	9/1/2015	N/S
186. Cambridge	MA	Yes	100%	8/1/2014	Yes
187. Chatham	MA	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
188. Chelmsford	MA	Yes	100%	5/1/2010	Yes
189. Danvers	MA	Yes	100%	1/1/2014	N/S
190. Dedham	MA	Yes	100%	3/15/2014	Yes
191. Easton	MA	Yes	100%	6/1/2015	Yes
192. Fitchburg	MA	Yes	100%	9/1/2015	Yes
193. Framingham	MA	Yes	100%	12/9/2013	Yes
194. Gardner	MA	Yes	100%	1/1/2016	Yes
195. Harwich	MA	Yes	100%	3/1/2015	N/S
196. Hudson	MA	Yes	100%	8/1/2014	Yes
197. Lenox	MA	Yes	100%	10/1/2013	Yes
198. Lowell	MA	Yes	100%	4/10/2014	Yes
199. Mansfield	MA	Yes	100%	7/1/2015	Yes
200. Marblehead	MA	Yes	100%	12/31/2014	Yes
201. New Bedford	MA	Yes	100%	1/1/2014	Yes
202. Newton	MA	Yes	100%	10/12/2012	Yes
203. Northampton	MA	Yes	100%	3/1/2017	Yes
204. Norton	MA	Yes	100%	7/1/2015	Yes
205. Pittsfield	MA	Yes	100%	7/14/2015	Yes
206. Quincy	MA	Yes	100%	7/1/2015	Yes
207. Salem	MA	Yes	100%	4/1/2015	N/S
208. Sharon	MA	Yes	100%	4/1/2015	N/S
209. Somerville	MA	Yes	100%	9/1/2016	Yes
210. Springfield	MA	Yes	100%	4/1/2012	N/S
211. Taunton	MA	Yes	100%	10/1/2013	N/S
212. Wakefield	MA	Yes	100%	1/27/2016	Yes
213. Wayland	MA	Some	N/S	Not Specified	Yes
214. Wellesley	MA	Yes	100%	10/1/2015	Yes

Municipality	State	All Units Currently Smokefree?	% of Units Currently Smokefree	Final Effective Date	Patio/Balcony
215. West Springfield	MA	Yes	100%	7/1/2014	N/S
216. Westfield	MA	Yes	100%	4/1/2017	N/S
217. Westport	MA	Yes	100%	6/15/2014	Yes
218. Worcester	MA	Yes	100%	4/1/2016	Yes
219. Cumberland	MD	Yes	100%	1/1/2011	Yes
220. Elkton	MD	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
221. Hagerstown	MD	Some	N/S	8/1/2014	N/S
222. Prince George's County	MD	Yes	100%	6/1/2016	N/S
223. Auburn	ME	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
224. Bar Harbor	ME	Yes	100%	7/1/2008	N/S
225. Bath	ME	Yes	100%	1/1/2009	N/S
226. Brewer	ME	Some	N/S	7/29/2009	N/S
227. Brunswick	ME	Yes	100%	1/1/2009	N/S
228. Ellsworth	ME	Yes	100%	11/13/2006	N/S
229. Lewiston	ME	Some	N/S	3/1/2009	N/S
230. Mount Desert	ME	Yes	100%	11/7/2006	N/S
231. Old Town	ME	Yes	100%	7/1/2007	N/S
232. Portland	ME	Yes	100%	7/1/2011	N/S
233. Presque Isle	ME	Yes	100%	4/1/2010	N/S
234. South Portland	ME	Yes	100%	7/1/2009	N/S
235. Southwest Harbor	ME	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
236. Tremont	ME	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
237. Van Buren	ME	Yes	100%	1/1/2012	N/S
238. Waterville	ME	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
239. Westbrook	ME	Yes	100%	1/1/2009	Yes
240. Allen Park	MI	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
241. Bangor	MI	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
242. Bay City	MI	Yes	100%	5/1/2018	Yes
243. Bay County	MI	Yes	100%	2/1/2017	Yes
244. Bedford Township	MI	Some	N/S	Not Specified	Yes
245. Belding	MI	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
246. Bessemer	MI	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
247. Big Rapids	MI	Some	N/S	4/1/2016	N/S
248. Boyne City	MI	Yes	100%	3/6/2013	N/S
249. Cadillac	MI	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
250. Charlevoix	MI	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
251. Coldwater	MI	Yes	100%	1/1/2011	N/S
252. East Jordan	MI	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
253. East Tawas	MI	Some	N/S	11/1/2010	N/S
254. Eastpointe	MI	Yes	100%	8/1/2009	N/S
255. Elk Rapids	MI	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
256. Escanaba	MI	Yes	100%	3/1/2009	N/S
257. Ewart	MI	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
258. Gladstone	MI	Yes	100%	7/14/2010	N/S
259. Gladwin	MI	Some	N/S	5/1/2012	Yes
260. Grand Rapids	MI	Yes	100%	6/26/2010	N/S
261. Hillsdale	MI	Some	N/S	5/10/2013	Yes
262. Iron County	MI	Some	N/S	3/15/2014	N/S

Municipality		State	All Units Currently Smokefree?	% of Units Currently Smokefree	Final Effective Date	Patio/Balcony
263.	Ishpeming	MI	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
264.	Kingsford	MI	Yes	100%	1/1/2009	N/S
265.	Lansing	MI	Yes	100%	7/1/2011	N/S
266.	Livonia	MI	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
267.	Manistee	MI	Yes	100%	Not Specified	N/S
268.	Marysville	MI	Yes	100%	10/1/2008	N/S
269.	Melvindale	MI	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
270.	Menominee	MI	Some	N/S	8/1/2010	N/S
271.	Middleville	MI	Yes	100%	11/20/2007	N/S
272.	Montcalm County	MI	Some	N/S	12/1/2010	N/S
273.	Negaunee	MI	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
274.	Plymouth	MI	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
275.	Port Huron	MI	Yes	100%	7/1/2016	Yes
276.	Reed City	MI	Yes	100%	1/1/2012	N/S
277.	Rogers City	MI	Yes	100%	5/15/2008	N/S
278.	Sault Ste. Marie	MI	Yes	100%	4/1/2007	No
279.	South Haven	MI	Yes	100%	6/1/2008	Yes
280.	Sturgis	MI	Some	N/S	11/1/2010	N/S
281.	Traverse City	MI	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
282.	Ypsilanti	MI	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
283.	Aitkin County	MN	Yes	100%	6/1/2012	Yes
284.	Albert Lea	MN	Yes	100%	8/1/2012	N/S
285.	Austin	MN	Yes	100%	1/1/2012	N/S
286.	Benson	MN	Yes	100%	1/1/2008	N/S
287.	Brainerd	MN	Yes	100%	8/1/2011	N/S
288.	Cambridge	MN	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
289.	Carver County	MN	Yes	100%	1/1/2014	N/S
290.	Cloquet	MN	Yes	100%	1/15/2003	N/S
291.	Cook	MN	Yes	100%	9/1/2012	Yes
292.	Crookston	MN	Yes	100%	4/1/2010	N/S
293.	Dakota County	MN	Some	N/S	6/1/2018	N/S
294.	Delano	MN	Yes	100%	1/1/2010	N/S
295.	Duluth	MN	Yes	100%	5/1/2011	Yes
296.	Ely	MN	Yes	100%	9/1/2010	N/S
297.	Eveleth	MN	Yes	100%	10/1/2013	N/S
298.	Fergus Falls	MN	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
299.	Gilbert	MN	Yes	100%	5/1/2013	N/S
300.	Hibbing	MN	Yes	100%	4/1/2011	Yes
301.	Hopkins	MN	Yes	100%	6/1/2011	N/S
302.	Hutchinson	MN	Yes	100%	3/17/2009	N/S
303.	International Falls	MN	Yes	100%	1/1/2011	N/S
304.	Itasca County	MN	Yes	100%	9/1/2011	Yes
305.	Little Falls	MN	Yes	100%	12/31/2009	N/S
306.	Melrose	MN	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
307.	Montgomery	MN	Yes	100%	10/1/2007	N/S
308.	Moose Lake	MN	Yes	100%	7/1/2011	N/S
309.	Mora	MN	Yes	100%	1/1/2013	N/S
310.	Morris	MN	Some	N/S	1/1/2011	N/S

Municipality	State	All Units Currently Smokefree?	% of Units Currently Smokefree	Final Effective Date	Patio/Balcony
311. Mountain Lake	MN	Yes	100%	9/1/2012	N/S
312. Olmsted County	MN	Yes	100%	5/1/2014	N/S
313. Pipestone	MN	Yes	100%	5/1/2018	N/S
314. Red Wing	MN	Yes	100%	7/1/2014	N/S
315. Sauk Centre	MN	Yes	100%	4/22/2003	N/S
316. St. Cloud	MN	Yes	100%	10/1/2013	N/S
317. St. James	MN	Yes	100%	4/1/2013	N/S
318. Staples	MN	Yes	100%	1/1/2013	N/S
319. Virginia	MN	Yes	100%	9/1/2011	N/S
320. Washington County	MN	Some	N/S	6/1/2016	Yes
321. Windom	MN	Yes	100%	9/1/2012	N/S
322. Worthington	MN	Yes	100%	12/12/2012	Yes
323. Columbia	MO	Yes	100%	5/1/2015	N/S
324. Hornersville	MO	Yes	100%	10/27/2016	N/S
325. Jefferson City	MO	Yes	100%	1/1/2018	N/S
326. Kansas City	MO	Yes	100%	1/1/2015	Yes
327. Rolla	MO	Yes	100%	12/1/2011	N/S
328. St. Louis	MO	Yes	100%	12/14/2017	Yes
329. St. Louis County	MO	Yes	100%	1/1/2018	Yes
330. Billings	MT	Yes	100%	9/1/2008	N/S
331. Butte/Silver Bow County	MT	Yes	100%	1/7/2014	No
332. Great Falls	MT	Some	N/S	1/1/2015	N/S
333. Helena	MT	Yes	100%	7/1/2007	Yes
334. Missoula	MT	Yes	100%	6/1/2016	Yes
335. Albemarle	NC	Yes	100%	7/1/2018	Yes
336. Alleghany County	NC	Yes	100%	8/1/2014	N/S
337. Ashe County	NC	Yes	100%	8/1/2014	N/S
338. Asheville	NC	Yes	100%	7/1/2018	No
339. Avery County	NC	Yes	100%	8/1/2014	N/S
340. Charlotte	NC	Yes	100%	7/16/2013	N/S
341. Greenville	NC	Yes	100%	4/1/2018	N/S
342. High Point	NC	Yes	100%	7/1/2018	N/S
343. Lumberton	NC	Yes	100%	7/30/2018	Yes
344. Mitchell County	NC	Yes	100%	8/1/2014	N/S
345. Oxford	NC	Yes	100%	11/1/2013	Yes
346. Raleigh	NC	Yes	100%	5/1/2018	Yes
347. Watauga County	NC	Yes	100%	8/1/2014	N/S
348. Wilkes County	NC	Yes	100%	8/1/2014	N/S
349. Wilmington	NC	Yes	100%	1/1/2014	N/S
350. Yancey County	NC	Yes	100%	8/1/2014	N/S
351. Burleigh County	ND	Yes	100%	1/1/2013	N/S
352. Cass County	ND	Yes	100%	1/1/2016	N/S
353. Grand Forks	ND	Yes	100%	5/1/2015	Yes
354. Minot	ND	Yes	100%	7/1/2010	N/S
355. Stark County	ND	Yes	100%	1/1/2015	N/S
356. Ainsworth	NE	Yes	100%	12/7/2009	N/S
357. Albion	NE	Yes	100%	3/1/2011	N/S
358. Axtell	NE	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S

Municipality	State	All Units Currently Smokefree?	% of Units Currently Smokefree	Final Effective Date	Patio/Balcony
359. Bassett	NE	Some	95%	Not Specified	N/S
360. Bellevue	NE	Yes	100%	9/1/2011	N/S
361. Blair	NE	Yes	100%	9/13/2006	Yes
362. Broken Bow	NE	Some	N/S	7/8/2014	N/S
363. Cairo	NE	Yes	100%	1/1/2007	N/S
364. Cambridge	NE	Yes	100%	11/1/2011	N/S
365. Chappell	NE	Some	N/S	Not Specified	No
366. Coleridge	NE	Yes	100%	5/11/2004	Yes
367. Crete	NE	Yes	100%	7/1/2009	N/S
368. Douglas County	NE	Yes	100%	1/1/2012	N/S
369. Fremont	NE	Yes	100%	4/1/2008	N/S
370. Friend	NE	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
371. Gibbon	NE	Some	N/S	Not Specified	Yes
372. Henderson	NE	Yes	100%	5/5/2008	N/S
373. Kearney	NE	Some	N/S	Not Specified	Yes
374. Lexington	NE	Yes	100%	4/1/2012	N/S
375. Lincoln	NE	Yes	100%	6/1/2008	N/S
376. McCook	NE	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
377. North Platte	NE	Yes	100%	4/5/2011	No
378. Omaha	NE	Yes	100%	6/30/2012	N/S
379. Ord	NE	Yes	100%	10/12/2010	N/S
380. Plattsmouth	NE	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
381. Ravenna	NE	Yes	100%	5/1/2009	N/S
382. Scotts Bluff County	NE	Some	N/S	Not Specified	No
383. St. Paul	NE	Some	N/S	7/1/2008	No
384. Sutherland	NE	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
385. Syracuse	NE	Some	N/S	9/9/2010	N/S
386. Weeping Water	NE	Yes	100%	9/1/2010	N/S
387. Wood River	NE	Yes	100%	4/22/2014	No
388. Claremont	NH	Yes	100%	10/1/2011	N/S
389. Dover	NH	Yes	100%	9/24/2013	N/S
390. Exeter	NH	Yes	100%	6/6/2008	N/S
391. Keene	NH	Yes	100%	10/1/2010	N/S
392. Laconia	NH	Yes	100%	8/1/2011	N/S
393. Lebanon	NH	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
394. Manchester	NH	Yes	100%	5/1/2014	N/S
395. Rochester	NH	Yes	100%	10/15/2012	N/S
396. Salem	NH	Yes	100%	10/1/2008	N/S
397. Cliffside Park Borough	NJ	Some	N/S	1/1/2014	N/S
398. Hackensack	NJ	Yes	100%	2/1/2013	N/S
399. Morris County	NJ	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
400. Newton	NJ	Some	N/S	8/10/2010	N/S
401. Ocean City	NJ	Some	N/S	7/1/2018	N/S
402. Paterson	NJ	Some	N/S	12/15/2009	N/S
403. Phillipsburg Township	NJ	Some	N/S	1/1/2015	Yes
404. Woodbridge Township	NJ	No	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
405. Alamogordo	NM	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
406. Bernalillo County	NM	Yes	100%	9/29/2014	N/S

Municipality	State	All Units Currently Smokefree?	% of Units Currently Smokefree	Final Effective Date	Patio/Balcony
407. Santa Fe	NM	No	N/S	3/16/2011	N/S
408. Santa Fe County	NM	Yes	100%	7/1/2013	N/S
409. Las Vegas	NV	Yes	100%	7/30/2018	N/S
410. Albany	NY	Yes	100%	1/1/2016	Yes
411. Auburn	NY	Yes	100%	9/1/2014	N/S
412. Batavia	NY	Yes	100%	4/1/2017	N/S
413. Beacon	NY	No	N/S	1/1/2012	Yes
414. Canton	NY	Yes	100%	1/1/2016	N/S
415. Dolgeville	NY	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
416. Elmira	NY	Yes	100%	1/1/2015	Yes
417. Glens Falls	NY	Yes	100%	3/28/2014	N/S
418. Gloversville	NY	Yes	100%	9/1/2010	N/S
419. Great Neck	NY	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
420. Harrietstown	NY	Yes	100%	1/1/2010	N/S
421. Herkimer	NY	Yes	100%	1/1/2015	N/S
422. Hornell	NY	Some	N/S	10/1/2015	N/S
423. Hudson	NY	Yes	100%	8/1/2018	N/S
424. Ithaca	NY	Yes	100%	5/1/2018	Yes
425. Kenmore	NY	No	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
426. Malone	NY	Yes	100%	4/1/2015	N/S
427. Massena	NY	Yes	100%	5/1/2016	N/S
428. New York City	NY	Yes	100%	7/30/2018	N/S
429. Oneonta	NY	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
430. Oyster Bay	NY	Some	N/S	9/20/2011	Yes
431. Plattsburgh	NY	Yes	100%	7/30/2018	Yes
432. Putnam County	NY	Yes	100%	3/1/2013	N/S
433. Rensselaer	NY	Yes	100%	4/1/2017	Yes
434. Rochester	NY	Yes	100%	10/1/2013	Yes
435. Saratoga Springs	NY	Yes	100%	5/1/2016	N/S
436. Schenectady	NY	Yes	100%	4/1/2013	N/S
437. Syracuse	NY	Yes	100%	11/19/2015	Yes
438. Troy	NY	Yes	100%	1/1/2016	Yes
439. Yonkers	NY	Yes	100%	7/1/2015	N/S
440. Akron	OH	Yes	100%	Not Specified	Yes
441. Athens	OH	Yes	100%	1/1/2013	Yes
442. Cambridge	OH	Yes	100%	Not Specified	N/S
443. Cincinnati	OH	Yes	100%	1/1/2017	N/S
444. Coshocton County	OH	Yes	100%	9/25/2008	N/S
445. Lorain County	OH	Yes	100%	5/1/2018	N/S
446. Lucas County	OH	Yes	100%	10/16/2013	N/S
447. Medina County	OH	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
448. Perry County	OH	Yes	100%	2/10/2011	Yes
449. Portage County	OH	Yes	100%	12/31/2010	N/S
450. Atoka	OK	Yes	100%	9/13/2010	Yes
451. Beggs	OK	Yes	100%	8/12/2013	N/S
452. Coalgate	OK	Some	N/S	1/1/2012	No
453. Clackamas County	OR	Yes	100%	4/1/2012	Yes
454. Coos County	OR	Yes	100%	3/1/2010	Yes

Municipality	State	All Units Currently Smokefree?	% of Units Currently Smokefree	Final Effective Date	Patio/Balcony
455. Curry County	OR	Yes	100%	3/1/2010	Yes
456. Jackson County	OR	Yes	100%	1/1/2011	Yes
457. Lane County	OR	Yes	100%	2/1/2011	Yes
458. Lincoln County	OR	Yes	100%	11/1/2012	Yes
459. North Bend	OR	Yes	100%	3/1/2010	Yes
460. Polk County	OR	Yes	100%	10/1/2010	Yes
461. Portland	OR	Yes	100%	8/1/2009	Yes
462. Salem	OR	Yes	100%	11/1/2010	N/S
463. Umatilla County	OR	Yes	100%	5/1/2010	Yes
464. Union County	OR	Some	N/S	Not Specified	No
465. Washington County	OR	Yes	100%	7/1/2010	Yes
466. Allegheny County	PA	Yes	100%	10/1/2014	N/S
467. Allentown	PA	Yes	100%	12/15/2011	Yes
468. Altoona	PA	Yes	100%	7/30/2018	N/S
469. Bradford County	PA	Yes	100%	7/1/2010	N/S
470. Chester County	PA	Yes	100%	8/1/2013	Yes
471. Cumberland County	PA	Yes	100%	1/1/2014	N/S
472. Dallas Borough	PA	Yes	100%	1/21/2013	N/S
473. Hazleton	PA	Yes	100%	1/1/2017	Yes
474. Jefferson County	PA	Yes	100%	8/1/2017	Yes
475. Lackawanna County	PA	Yes	100%	7/1/2010	N/S
476. Lancaster	PA	Yes	100%	10/1/2017	Yes
477. Mckean County	PA	Yes	100%	5/1/2011	No
478. Monroe County	PA	Yes	100%	11/1/2010	N/S
479. Montgomery County	PA	Yes	100%	3/10/2016	N/S
480. Philadelphia	PA	Yes	100%	8/5/2015	N/S
481. Pittsburgh	PA	Yes	100%	9/26/2011	N/S
482. Reading	PA	Yes	100%	4/1/2018	Yes
483. Shamokin	PA	Yes	100%	3/1/2013	N/S
484. Sunbury	PA	Some	N/S	12/31/2013	N/S
485. Tioga County	PA	Yes	100%	7/1/2010	N/S
486. Titusville	PA	Yes	100%	6/1/2010	N/S
487. Washington County	PA	Yes	100%	3/1/2012	Yes
488. York	PA	Some	N/S	12/31/2013	N/S
489. Bristol	RI	Yes	100%	7/1/2012	N/S
490. Burrillville	RI	Yes	100%	4/10/2010	N/S
491. Central Falls	RI	Yes	100%	7/22/2012	N/S
492. Coventry	RI	Yes	100%	9/1/2013	N/S
493. Cumberland	RI	Some	N/S	Not Specified	Yes
494. Johnston	RI	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
495. Lincoln	RI	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
496. Newport	RI	Yes	100%	1/14/2010	Yes
497. Portsmouth	RI	Yes	100%	7/1/2009	N/S
498. Providence	RI	Yes	100%	9/30/2010	N/S
499. Smithfield	RI	Yes	100%	6/1/2006	N/S
500. South Kingstown	RI	Yes	100%	7/23/2012	N/S
501. Warren	RI	Yes	100%	1/1/2012	N/S
502. Warwick	RI	Yes	100%	1/1/2011	N/S

Municipality	State	All Units Currently Smokefree?	% of Units Currently Smokefree	Final Effective Date	Patio/Balcony
503. West Warwick	RI	Yes	100%	10/1/2012	Yes
504. Westerly	RI	Yes	100%	6/1/2012	N/S
505. Woonsocket	RI	Yes	100%	1/1/2012	N/S
506. Charleston	SC	Yes	100%	9/1/2017	Yes
507. Conway	SC	Yes	100%	7/30/2018	Yes
508. Mullins	SC	Yes	100%	7/30/2018	Yes
509. Canton	SD	Yes	100%	Not Specified	N/S
510. Greeneville	TN	Yes	100%	8/1/2018	Yes
511. Knoxville	TN	Yes	100%	7/31/2018	Yes
512. Lafayette	TN	Yes	100%	8/1/2014	N/S
513. McMinnville	TN	Yes	100%	10/28/2012	N/S
514. Nashville/Davidson County	TN	Yes	100%	9/1/2012	Yes
515. Paris	TN	Some	N/S	4/1/2013	N/S
516. Ripley	TN	Yes	100%	6/25/2012	N/S
517. Sevierville	TN	Yes	100%	3/29/2018	Yes
518. Shelbyville	TN	Yes	100%	11/29/2017	Yes
519. Abilene	TX	Yes	100%	6/28/2018	N/S
520. Anson	TX	Yes	100%	7/30/2018	N/S
521. Austin	TX	Yes	100%	9/1/2015	N/S
522. Balmorhea	TX	Yes	100%	Not Specified	N/S
523. Beaumont	TX	Yes	100%	7/30/2018	N/S
524. Brady	TX	Yes	100%	4/1/2018	N/S
525. Bridgeport	TX	Yes	100%	6/1/2018	N/S
526. Childress	TX	Yes	100%	1/28/2018	N/S
527. Corpus Christi	TX	Yes	100%	10/1/2010	N/S
528. Decatur	TX	Yes	100%	10/15/2009	N/S
529. El Paso	TX	Yes	100%	1/1/2015	N/S
530. Falfurrias	TX	Yes	100%	Not Specified	N/S
531. Floydada	TX	Yes	100%	4/27/2017	N/S
532. Galveston	TX	Yes	100%	9/1/2017	N/S
533. Grapevine	TX	Yes	100%	4/28/2011	N/S
534. Haltom City	TX	Yes	100%	1/1/2018	N/S
535. Hico	TX	Yes	100%	7/31/2018	N/S
536. Houston	TX	Yes	100%	1/1/2014	N/S
537. Huntsville	TX	Yes	100%	10/1/2017	N/S
538. Kingsville	TX	Some	N/S	8/1/2018	Yes
539. Kirbyville	TX	Yes	100%	Not Specified	Yes
540. Laredo	TX	Some	N/S	7/29/2019	Yes
541. Llano	TX	Yes	100%	2/28/2015	N/S
542. Lubbock	TX	Yes	100%	10/1/2017	N/S
543. McAllen	TX	Yes	100%	7/30/2018	N/S
544. McLean	TX	Yes	100%	5/1/2013	N/S
545. Monahans	TX	Yes	100%	1/1/2017	N/S
546. Naples	TX	Yes	100%	7/1/2018	N/S
547. New Boston	TX	Some	N/S	5/1/2014	N/S
548. Olney	TX	Yes	100%	10/1/2017	N/S
549. Overton	TX	Yes	100%	3/29/2018	N/S
550. Pearsall	TX	Yes	100%	1/1/2018	N/S

Municipality	State	All Units Currently Smokefree?	% of Units Currently Smokefree	Final Effective Date	Patio/Balcony
551. Pecos	TX	Yes	100%	8/15/2018	N/S
552. Poteet	TX	Yes	100%	6/1/2018	N/S
553. San Antonio	TX	Yes	100%	1/1/2012	N/S
554. Seguin	TX	Some	N/S	3/31/2018	N/S
555. Spearman	TX	Yes	100%	4/11/2017	N/S
556. Stamford	TX	Yes	100%	2/1/2018	N/S
557. Sweetwater	TX	Yes	100%	7/1/2018	N/S
558. Teague	TX	Some	N/S	9/25/2013	Yes
559. Temple	TX	Yes	100%	1/1/2014	No
560. Travis County	TX	Yes	100%	1/5/2017	N/S
561. Trinidad	TX	Yes	100%	6/1/2018	N/S
562. Whitney	TX	Some	N/S	5/30/2012	N/S
563. Wichita Falls	TX	Yes	100%	4/1/2014	N/S
564. Yoakum	TX	Yes	100%	3/1/2018	Yes
565. Beaver	UT	Yes	100%	Not Specified	N/S
566. Davis County	UT	Some	N/S	8/1/2009	N/S
567. St. George	UT	Yes	100%	7/19/2014	N/S
568. Alexandria	VA	Yes	100%	6/18/2014	N/S
569. Lynchburg	VA	Yes	100%	7/1/2018	Yes
570. Newport News	VA	Yes	100%	7/1/2018	Yes
571. Portsmouth	VA	Yes	100%	10/1/2014	N/S
572. Richmond	VA	Yes	100%	7/30/2018	Yes
573. Staunton	VA	Yes	100%	7/1/2014	N/S
574. Barre	VT	Yes	100%	6/1/2014	N/S
575. Burlington	VT	Yes	100%	11/1/2010	N/S
576. Rutland	VT	Yes	100%	9/1/2013	Yes
577. Rutland County	VT	Yes	100%	9/1/2012	Yes
578. Winooski	VT	Yes	100%	11/1/2014	N/S
579. Anacortes	WA	Yes	100%	6/1/2013	Yes
580. Asotin County	WA	Yes	100%	1/1/2015	N/S
581. Bellingham	WA	Yes	100%	10/1/2010	N/S
582. Chelan County	WA	Yes	100%	8/31/2013	No
583. Franklin County	WA	Yes	100%	6/30/2008	Yes
584. Grant County	WA	Yes	100%	7/1/2012	Yes
585. Grays Harbor County	WA	Yes	100%	7/1/2013	Yes
586. Island County	WA	Yes	100%	1/1/2007	N/S
587. Kennewick	WA	Yes	100%	9/1/2011	N/S
588. King County	WA	Yes	100%	12/1/2012	Yes
589. Kitsap County	WA	Yes	100%	6/1/2016	Yes
590. Kittitas County	WA	Yes	100%	Not Specified	N/S
591. Longview	WA	Yes	100%	6/1/2010	N/S
592. Pasco	WA	Yes	100%	6/30/2008	Yes
593. Renton	WA	Yes	100%	6/1/2014	N/S
594. Seattle	WA	Yes	100%	2/1/2012	Yes
595. Snohomish County	WA	Yes	100%	7/1/2014	Yes
596. Spokane	WA	Some	N/S	Not Specified	Yes
597. Tacoma	WA	Yes	100%	3/1/2013	Yes
598. Vancouver	WA	Yes	100%	7/1/2011	Yes

Municipality	State	All Units Currently Smokefree?	% of Units Currently Smokefree	Final Effective Date	Patio/Balcony
599. Walla Walla	WA	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
600. Wenatchee	WA	Some	N/S	10/31/2015	No
601. Whatcom County	WA	Yes	100%	10/1/2010	N/S
602. Algoma	WI	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
603. Altoona	WI	Yes	100%	7/30/2018	N/S
604. Ashland County	WI	Yes	100%	8/1/2013	N/S
605. Baraboo	WI	Yes	100%	11/2/2010	N/S
606. Beloit	WI	Yes	100%	Not Specified	No
607. De Pere	WI	Yes	100%	8/12/2014	N/S
608. Eau Claire	WI	Yes	100%	9/1/2017	N/S
609. Eau Claire County	WI	Yes	100%	7/30/2018	N/S
610. Fond du Lac	WI	Yes	100%	7/1/2016	Yes
611. Fond du Lac County	WI	Yes	100%	7/1/2016	Yes
612. Green Bay	WI	Some	N/S	6/1/2015	No
613. Merrill	WI	Yes	100%	1/1/2015	Yes
614. Oshkosh	WI	Yes	100%	10/1/2016	N/S
615. Rhinelander	WI	Some	N/S	5/19/2015	N/S
616. River Falls	WI	Yes	100%	7/1/2015	N/S
617. Sauk County	WI	Yes	100%	10/1/2012	N/S
618. Sawyer County	WI	Yes	100%	8/31/2014	N/S
619. Stevens Point	WI	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S
620. Winnebago County	WI	Yes	100%	10/1/2016	N/S
621. Wisconsin Rapids	WI	Yes	100%	6/1/2015	N/S
622. Cheyenne	WY	Some	N/S	Not Specified	N/S

State/Territory Laws and Policies Prohibiting Smoking in Multi-Unit Housing

Delaware: The Delaware State Housing Authority prohibits smoking in all units of all buildings it owns and manages as of 10/1/2013.

Hawaii: Hawaii prohibits smoking in all units of all buildings under the jurisdiction of the Hawaii Public Housing Authority as of 6/16/2014. The Hawaii Housing Finance and Development Corporation requires that all new and sold/renovated properties that receive tax credits through their program have a smokefree policy as of 2015.

Guam: The Guam Housing and Urban Renewal Authority prohibits smoking in all 750 units of public housing as of July 2018.

Maine: MaineHousing, the State Housing Authority, requires that smoking be prohibited in all units of all buildings built and financed by the state's Low Income Housing Tax Credit program as of 2013.

Montana: The Montana Board of Housing requires buildings that receive tax credits through their program have a smokefree policy as of 2016.

New Hampshire: The New Hampshire Housing Finance Authority requires buildings that receive tax credits through their program have a smokefree policy as of 2017.

North Carolina: The North Carolina Housing Finance Agency requires buildings that receive tax credits through their program have a smokefree policy as of 2015.

Washington: The Washington State Housing Trust Fund requires that affordable housing projects receiving funding must adhere to the Evergreen Sustainable Development Standard, which requires all properties to have a smokefree policy as of 2016.

Definitions and Explanatory Notes:

Publicly-owned housing refers to properties that are owned or operated by a local or state government agency, typically called a Public Housing Authority or Agency (PHA). All public housing authorities are required by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) to have a 100% smokefree policy in place for all public housing properties as of July 31, 2018.

PHA policies cover all or specified public housing properties. Public housing is a category of housing that is owned by the PHA. Smokefree policies may include additional PHA-funded properties, such as mixed-finance and project-based properties. However, PHA policies do not regulate smoking in privately-owned subsidized properties, such as properties accepting Housing Choice Vouchers (Section 8). The table also lists some communities that have adopted laws/resolutions that require other types of affordable housing owned by the municipality to be smokefree.

All Units Currently Smokefree?:

Yes: 100% of units of all specified types of publicly-owned multi-unit buildings are required to be smokefree. Includes existing and future buildings.

Some: 100% of units in some specified types of publicly-owned multi-unit buildings are required to be smokefree. Often, these policies prohibit smoking in all newly occupied buildings or newly leased units, but either do not address smoking in existing buildings or only apply to a certain percent of units in existing buildings.

No: No buildings are required to be 100% be smokefree now or in the future. These laws may prohibit smoking in only a certain percent of units in existing and future buildings, or permit current residents to continue smoking in the building (“grandfathering” clause).

Percent of Units Currently Smokefree:

The percent of specified publicly-owned housing that is currently required to be smokefree:

100%: All units in specified publicly-owned housing must be smokefree.

N/S = Not Specified: The law does not specify the percent of units currently required to be smokefree or the percent of units currently required to be smokefree cannot be determined by how the policy is written, such as: applying only to new multi-unit buildings but not to existing multi-unit buildings **or** designating a certain percentage of units as nonsmoking **or** limiting smoking to certain buildings **or** permitting current residents to continue to smoke indefinitely.

► Please note that this is currently a partial list. ANR Foundation is actively collecting additional policies. If you know of Housing Authority policies that you think should be included on the list, or want to inquire about additional information on particular policies, please contact the ANR Foundation at info@no-smoke.org or 510-841-3032.

Visit our smokefree multi-unit housing page at no-smoke.org/at-risk-places/homes/ for more information.

May be reprinted with appropriate credit to the American Nonsmokers' Rights Foundation.

© Copyright 1998 – 2023 American Nonsmokers' Rights Foundation. All rights reserved. **[LS-51]**