



U.S. Laws for 100% Smokefree Multi-Unit Housing

October 1, 2023

This list represents communities with laws that regulate smoking in **private units** of multi-unit housing.

As of October 1, **81 municipalities** have enacted a law at the city or county level that prohibits smoking in **100% of private units** of rental multi-unit housing properties. Of these municipalities, **74** have laws that prohibits smoking in **100% of private units** of both rental **and** owner-occupied multi-unit housing properties. The vast majority of the laws—69 municipalities—apply to properties with 2 or more units.

For public housing policies, see [U.S. Public Housing Authority Policies Restricting or Prohibiting Smoking](#).

See Definitions and Explanatory Notes starting on page 4.

Visit our smokefree multi-unit housing page at no-smoke.org/at-risk-places/homes/ for more information.

Municipalities with Laws for 100% Smokefree Multi-Unit Housing:

This table represents communities that have **municipal laws** at the city or county level that prohibit smoking in **100% of private units** of all specified types of multi-unit housing. These laws apply to both privately-owned and publicly-owned multi-unit residences, as well as all existing and future buildings, and do not permit current residents to continue smoking in the building (i.e. no “grandfather” clause). Most, but not all, municipal laws include condominiums and other owner-occupied properties.

Municipalities marked with # require multi-unit buildings to be 100% smokefree when the law is in full effect as of the listed Final Effective Date. Municipalities marked **Some** under “% of Units Currently Smokefree” will be 100% when the law is in full effect.

Municipality	State	% of Units Currently Smokefree	Final Effective Date	Minimum Number of Units	Includes Patio/Balcony	Includes Condos
1. Alameda	CA	100%	1/1/2013	2	Yes	Yes
2. Alameda County	CA	100%	7/1/2022	2	Yes	Yes
3. Albany	CA	100%	3/24/2018	2	Yes	Yes
4. Bell Gardens	CA	100%	6/1/2021	3	Yes	Yes
5. Belmont	CA	100%	1/8/2009	2	Yes	Yes
6. Belvedere	CA	100%	11/9/2017	2	Yes	Yes
7. Benicia	CA	100%	9/2/2020	2	Yes	Yes
8. Berkeley	CA	100%	5/1/2014	2	Yes	Yes
9. Beverley Hills	CA	100%	1/1/2019	2	Yes	Yes
10. Brisbane	CA	100%	6/3/2017	2	Yes	Yes
11. Buena Park#	CA	Some	2/1/2024	2	Yes	Yes
12. Burlingame	CA	100%	2/13/2016	2	Yes	Yes
13. Clayton	CA	100%	5/1/2019	2	Yes	Yes
14. Compton	CA	100%	1/1/2013	3	Yes	Yes
15. Concord	CA	100%	1/1/2021	2	Yes	Yes
16. Contra Costa County	CA	100%	7/1/2019	2	Yes	Yes
17. Corte Madera	CA	100%	6/17/2022	2	Yes	Yes

Municipality	State	% of Units Currently Smokefree	Final Effective Date	Minimum Number of Units	Includes Patio/Balcony	Includes Condos
18. Cotati	CA	100%	1/1/2017	2	Yes	Yes
19. Crescent City	CA	100%	1/1/2022	2	Yes	Yes
20. Cudahy	CA	100%	1/3/2020	2	Yes	Yes
21. Culver City	CA	100%	5/26/2016	2	Yes	Yes
22. Cupertino	CA	100%	10/1/2021	2	Yes	Yes
23. Daly City	CA	100%	1/21/2014	2	Yes	No
24. Danville	CA	100%	5/1/2016	3	Yes	Yes
25. El Cerrito	CA	100%	10/1/2015	2	Yes	Yes
26. El Monte	CA	100%	8/19/2017	3	Yes	Yes
27. Emeryville	CA	100%	7/1/2019	2	N/S	Yes
28. Firebaugh	CA	100%	7/1/2019	2	Yes	Yes
29. Foster City	CA	100%	11/5/2015	N/S	Yes	Yes
30. Fresno	CA	100%	1/1/2022	2	No	No
31. Guadalupe	CA	100%	8/27/2020	2	Yes	Yes
32. Half Moon Bay	CA	100%	1/15/2020	2	Yes	Yes
33. Healdsburg	CA	100%	5/6/2020	2	N/S	Yes
34. Hercules	CA	100%	6/13/2020	10	Yes	Yes
35. Huntington Park	CA	100%	7/1/2013	2	Yes	Yes
36. Larkspur	CA	100%	9/17/2022	2	Yes	Yes
37. Los Gatos	CA	100%	6/25/2017	2	Yes	No
38. Manhattan Beach	CA	100%	5/5/2017	3	Yes	Yes
39. Marin County	CA	100%	10/14/2021	2	Yes	Yes
40. Mill Valley	CA	100%	11/18/2016	2	Yes	Yes
41. Millbrae	CA	100%	1/1/2020	2	Yes	Yes
42. Milpitas	CA	100%	1/1/2022	2	Yes	Yes
43. Monte Sereno	CA	100%	10/1/2020	2	Yes	Yes
44. Moorpark	CA	100%	2/1/2019	2	Yes	No
45. Morro Bay	CA	100%	8/1/2020	2	Yes	Yes
46. Mountain View	CA	100%	1/1/2022	3	Yes	Yes
47. Novato	CA	100%	1/1/2018	2	Yes	Yes
48. Pacific Grove	CA	100%	10/1/2021	2	Yes	Yes
49. Pacifica	CA	100%	10/9/2020	2	Yes	Yes
50. Palo Alto	CA	100%	1/1/2018	2	Yes	Yes
51. Pasadena	CA	100%	1/1/2013	2	Yes	Yes
52. Petaluma	CA	100%	1/1/2014	2	Yes	Yes
53. Pinole	CA	100%	10/18/2019	2	Yes	Yes
54. Pleasanton	CA	100%	7/1/2022	2	Yes	No
55. Rancho Cordova	CA	100%	11/4/2021	2	N/S	Yes
56. Redwood City	CA	100%	1/1/2019	2	Yes	Yes
57. Richmond	CA	100%	1/1/2011	2	Yes	Yes
58. Rohnert Park	CA	100%	4/23/2018	2	Yes	Yes
59. Ross	CA	100%	2/9/2020	2	Yes	Yes
60. San Anselmo	CA	100%	1/8/2016	2	Yes	Yes
61. San Bruno	CA	100%	2/22/2018	2	Yes	Yes
62. San Carlos	CA	100%	7/8/2020	2	Yes	Yes
63. San Mateo	CA	100%	11/14/2015	2	Yes	Yes
64. San Mateo County	CA	100%	2/4/2016	2	Yes	Yes
65. San Pablo	CA	100%	7/1/2021	2	Yes	No

Municipality	State	% of Units Currently Smokefree	Final Effective Date	Minimum Number of Units	Includes Patio/Balcony	Includes Condos
66. San Rafael	CA	100%	11/14/2013	3	Yes	Yes
67. Santa Clara	CA	100%	8/1/2019	2	Yes	Yes
68. Santa Clara County	CA	100%	2/9/2012	2	Yes	Yes
69. Santa Rosa	CA	100%	8/7/2016	2	Yes	Yes
70. Saratoga	CA	100%	9/16/2016	4	Yes	Yes
71. Sebastopol	CA	100%	11/2/2011	2	Yes	Yes
72. Sierra Madre#	CA	Some	10/1/2024	4	No	Yes
73. Sonoma	CA	100%	12/12/2016	2	Yes	Yes
74. Sonoma County	CA	100%	1/12/2013	2	Yes	Yes
75. South San Francisco	CA	100%	11/9/2017	2	N/S	Yes
76. Sunnyvale	CA	100%	9/23/2016	2	Yes	Yes
77. Tiburon	CA	100%	10/16/2018	4	Yes	Yes
78. Union City	CA	100%	2/23/2012	2	Yes	No
79. Vallejo	CA	100%	9/21/2022	2	Yes	Yes
80. Walnut Creek	CA	100%	1/30/2014	2	Yes	Yes
81. Windsor	CA	100%	8/15/2017	2	Yes	Yes

= Law requires multi-unit buildings to be 100% smokefree when the law is fully in effect on the stated Final Effective Date.

Municipalities with Laws that Partially Restrict Smoking in Multi-Unit Housing:

This table represents communities that have **municipal laws** at the city or county level that **restrict smoking in some private units** of multi-unit housing, but do not require multi-unit buildings to be 100% smokefree.

The trend is now for communities to adopt laws that require multi-unit properties to be 100% smokefree, as listed in the chart above. It is not recommended that communities adopt the types of partial laws represented in the chart below.

Municipalities marked **Some** under “All Units Currently Smokefree?” have some buildings that are required to be 100% smokefree. Often, these laws prohibit smoking in all newly occupied buildings or newly leased units, but either do not address smoking in existing buildings or only apply to a certain percent of units in existing buildings.

Municipalities marked **No** under “All Units Currently Smokefree?” have no buildings required to be 100% smokefree now or in the future. These laws may apply to only a certain percent of units in existing and future buildings, or permit current residents to continue smoking in the building indefinitely (a “grandfather” clause).

Additionally, communities not represented on this list may have local laws that do not address smoking in private units, but restrict smoking in multi-unit housing to a lesser extent, such as by prohibiting smoking in indoor common areas or only on patios and balconies.

Municipality	State	All Units Currently Smokefree?	Min. % of Units Currently Smokefree	Initial Effective Date	Final Effective Date	Min. # of Units	Includes Condos
1. Baldwin Park	CA	Some	100% new/ 80% existing	6/21/2012	12/2/2014	2	Yes

Municipality	State	All Units Currently Smokefree?	Min. % of Units Currently Smokefree	Initial Effective Date	Final Effective Date	Min. # of Units	Includes Condos
2. Burbank	CA	No	N/S	5/1/2011	5/1/2011	N/S	Yes
3. Calabasas	CA	No	80%	1/1/2012	Not Specified	2	No
4. Dublin	CA	No	75%	1/1/2011	1/1/2013	16	N/S
5. Fairfax	CA	No	75%	9/1/2012	9/1/2012	4	N/S
6. Fremont	CA	Some	100% new/ 0% existing	2/1/2017	Not Specified	2	Yes
7. Glendale	CA	Some	100% new/ 0% existing	6/27/2013	Not Specified	2	Yes
8. Jurupa Valley	CA	Some	100% new/ designated existing units	3/6/2021	Not Specified	3	No
9. Lafayette	CA	Some	100% new/ 0% existing	2/10/2014	Not Specified	3	Yes
10. Loma Linda	CA	No	70%	1/1/2012	Not Specified	2	No
11. Oakley	CA	No	100% new/ 0% existing	3/13/2014	4/1/2014	2	Yes
12. Pleasant Hill	CA	Some	100% new/ 50% existing	5/5/2010	Not Specified	4	No
13. Riverside	CA	No	100% new/ 0% existing	7/28/2022	7/28/2022	2	No
14. Santa Monica	CA	Some	100% new/ designated existing units	5/21/2013	Not Specified	N/S	Yes
15. Sausalito	CA	Some	100% new/ 80% existing	8/30/2012	Not Specified	2	Yes
16. South Pasadena	CA	Some	100% new/ 80% existing	3/3/2011	Not Specified	2	Yes
17. Temecula	CA	No	25%	12/7/2007	6/7/2012	10	N/S
18. West Hollywood	CA	Some	100% new/ 0% existing	5/19/2021	7/15/2021	3	Yes

Definitions and Explanatory Notes:

Communities on the two charts of municipal laws adopted a municipal ordinance to regulate smoking in all (first chart) or some (second chart) types of multi-unit housing.

= Law will require all multi-unit buildings to be 100% smokefree as of a future date, but currently the law provides partial coverage.

Minimum Percent of Units Currently Smokefree:

The percent of specified multi-unit housing that is currently required to be smokefree:

100%: All units in specified multi-unit housing must be smokefree.

Another stated %: The stated percent of units in specified multi-unit housing must be smokefree.

N/S = Not Specified: The law does not specify the percent of units currently required to be smokefree or the percent of units currently required to be smokefree cannot be determined by how the law is written, such as: applying only to new multi-unit buildings but not to existing multi-unit buildings or designating a certain percentage of units as nonsmoking or limiting smoking to certain buildings or permitting current residents to continue to smoke indefinitely.

Initial Effective Date:

The date when some multi-unit housing must be 100% smokefree. For example, Baldwin Park, CA (marked as Some for *All Units Currently Smokefree*) requires that all newly occupied buildings must be 100% smokefree as of 6/21/2012, which is the Initial Effective Date. Baldwin Park also requires that at least 80% of units in all existing buildings be smokefree. Because existing buildings may never be fully smokefree, the Final Effective Date is “Not Specified.”

Final Effective Date:

For communities marked as Yes or Some for All Units Currently Smokefree, the Final Effective Date is when all buildings must be 100% smokefree. For communities marked as No for All Units Currently Smokefree, the Final Effective Date is when the strongest provisions of the law goes into effect.

Not Specified:

The law does not specify when all multi-unit buildings must be completely smokefree, due to provisions such as: law permits current residents to continue smoking indefinitely **or** law applies only to newly constructed buildings **or** law applies only to a certain percent of existing units.

ANR Foundation is actively collecting additional laws. **If you know of local laws that you think should be included on the list**, or want to inquire about additional information on particular laws, please contact the ANR Foundation at info@no-smoke.org or 510-841-3032.

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